

# WORD BOOK

# WORD BOOK

# LUDWIG WITTGENSTEIN

Translated by Bettina Funcke  
Critical Introduction by Désirée Weber  
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Word Book  
by Ludwig Wittgenstein

First printing

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# TRANSLATOR'S PREFACE

Bettina Funcke

Recently I found myself wondering about the history of standardized spelling. Did it come about because, after the chaos of the Hundred Years' War, Europe needed order and clarity? Or was it more complex? These reflections arose while leafing through Ludwig Wittgenstein's almost century-old *Wörterbuch für Volksschulen* (translated for this publication as *Word Book*). Whenever we articulate a thought, feeling, or experience in words, we find that language itself has a way of abstracting things. Here we approach the concerns of Wittgenstein himself: how does one express something in a precise manner?

I am neither a professional translator nor a Wittgenstein scholar, but maybe this is why Paul Chan invited me to translate the philosopher's as-yet-untranslated dictionary into English. Maybe Paul trusted my German upbringing and my philosophical education in Karlsruhe. Maybe he appreciated that I have a young daughter who keeps me in touch with the idiosyncrasies of English orthography and the challenge of learning to spell correctly.

It was immediately clear to me that we should make this a bilingual *Word Book*, preserving the German so as to retain the alphabetical order, as well as keeping a sense of Wittgenstein's original purpose. Printing entries in both German and English also makes visible the riches that arise from the gaps between the languages. The structure of German allows for many possible translations, particularly in the case of prepositions and verbs, and for the first months of work my game was weeding out different translations for any given word. The German language often allows for a literal, figurative meaning as well as an abstraction, and the two senses are often deeply connected to each other, as with *der Abzug* (deduction, withdrawal,

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and contact print), *die Zerstreuung* (absentmindedness and dispersion), and *das Wesen* (a being and a soul). A word can be both adjective and verb, such as *überlegen* (superior, and to reflect). One of my favorites is *Sorge* (care, and worry). This double meaning of *Sorge* guided me as I weighed the various word options and their sliding meanings, most often dependent on context or the particular way a word was used.

Having decided on a particular range of translations, it was an equally difficult challenge to determine the order in which to place them. Considering the many discrepancies between German and English I decided to treat the work like a classic Greek or Latin translation, in which differing translations are annotated at the bottom of each page.

In addition to the *Duden*, the authoritative German dictionary, I used websites on Austrian dialect, lists of name analogues (*Wilhelm/William, Susanne/Susan*), and three online dictionaries: Langenscheidt, the classic German dual-language dictionary; Leo, initiated by the computer science department of the Technical University of Munich, and Beolinguus, maintained by the Chemnitz University of Technology (I was introduced to these tools by my late friend the translator and philologist Warren Niesluchowski; his preference was Beo). The variety of translations the three sources supplied was astonishing, and they all possess different approaches to meaning, grammar, and context. Of the three, Langenscheidt is solidly based in current usage, and is the most user-friendly. The others were founded in academic contexts, which yield more historical word choices. Beo's strength lies in displaying varieties of linguistic context. While it was not my first choice for proper translation, it was often the only source for the many strange words I was dealing with. After all, I was translating a nearly hundred-year-old book made with and for children, full of words that were archaic, or grounded in Austrian dialect, or referring to then-familiar childhood activities. Sometimes these were words I hadn't heard since my own childhood.

While translating, I made groupings to keep track of words. These groupings indicate Wittgenstein's philosophical interests of the time, as much as his schoolchildren's world: engineering and architecture, mathematics, local slang and practices, concrete terms from life (tools, food, the home, health), nature (including animals and plants), farming, school work (language, writing, math, geography, music), religion, professions, and first names.

I want to mention that before any linguistic translation could begin,

the *Word Book* had to go through a more figurative translation between different media and formats. Paul had found a copy of the original *Wörterbuch*, and the first question was how to turn this object into a workable computer file. The book had been printed in the archaic blackletter typeface Fraktur, which Paul explained was too idiosyncratic to run through commercial software that automatically turns printed language into editable text. The calligraphic lines of the typeface are broken into many angles, unlike smoother modern typefaces. His studio scanned the book and mailed me a stapled printout in an envelope, old-style. Long-ago Latin study had left me only somewhat familiar with Fraktur, and the small and relatively faint printout made the letters difficult to decipher. Even under a magnifying glass the *s* looked like an *f*, *tz* read as *ft* or *ß*, *ck* resembled a *d*, and so on.

## Fraktur

Luckily, artist's studios turn out to contain myriad talents. In our case, Nickolas Calabrese, a tattooed Wittgensteinian, artist, and computer specialist put in some weeks of work. Eventually he was able to send me a compressed folder containing 126 PNG files and 126 TXT files. The PNG files were images of each of the *Word Book's* 126 vocabulary columns; the TXT files contained algorithmically translated scans of the columns, from image to text. The next move was to merge the 126 TXT files into a single Word document, which I did, carefully copying and pasting them in alphabetical order. I then corrected mistakes due to the transfer process; these cropped up frequently, perhaps every other word. If a word was scrambled beyond recognition, I was able to compare it to the PNG scan and manually correct it.

Wittgenstein could not have dreamed of such twenty-first-century formatting questions when he dictated word lists to his students in a classroom in the Austrian Alps. He was entirely dependent on what in German is called *Schönschrift*: the students' best, most readable handwriting. The story of exactly how these dictated and handwritten documents were transformed into a typeset volume and published by Hölder-Pichler-Tempsky is a relatively unexplored chapter in Wittgenstein scholarship. As Désirée Weber

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writes in her critical introduction to the *Word Book*: “This contextual, inter-subjective understanding of how meaning functions—and indeed Wittgenstein’s experience with teaching young students—is at the heart of his later thinking. . . . In this light, the *Wörterbuch* is not just an artifact of Wittgenstein’s time as a teacher, but one that gives insight into his thinking about language during the years that he had all but given up doing philosophy as vocation. His new professional obligations as a teacher and his long-standing scholarly interests in how the uses of language are intertwined with our forms of life interwoven in this slim volume.”

The right way to spell will always be up for discussion. Over the course of the last century, many of the German spellings themselves have changed, but I didn’t correct any of these; in this sense the *Word Book* remains a representation of Wittgenstein’s era. My choices of English translation, however, may never fully settle, and this is as it should be: maintaining balance implies not stasis but constant slight movement, back and forth. This brings me back to my reflections on the history of spelling. Prior to the mid-seventeenth century, when dictionaries were introduced, people had simply sounded out words anew every time they wished to write them. Then the English spelling system began to stabilize, during a period of absolutist ideas that Thomas Hobbes articulated in his book *Leviathan*, whose well-known frontispiece depicts a monarch hovering over his land, his own form composed of the many bodies of his people. In this image it is possible to see a dictionary that holds all words, ordered according to the alphabet, the letters of each word assembled in the right order, and it’s all in your hands.

—New York, October 2019

# WORD BOOK: A PREFACE

Ludwig Wittgenstein

The goal of this word book is to fill an urgent need with respect to how orthography is presently taught. It is a result of the author's practical experience: In order to improve correct spelling in his class and, in order to enable students to inform themselves about the spelling of a word, the author found it necessary to supply them with word books. First, such a word book should enable the student to look up a word as quickly as possible; and second, the way in which the word book guides the student should enable him to remember the looked-up word permanently. The spelling of words becomes an interesting and urgent problem for the student primarily when it comes to improving their compositional writing. But the frequent questioning of the teacher, or of fellow classmates, distracts the other students in their work. This questioning of classmates and teacher also encourages a certain mental sluggishness. Furthermore, the student is often given the wrong information from their classmates. Regardless, information that is spoken leaves a far weaker imprint on the memory than that which has been read. Only a word book makes it possible to hold the student responsible for the spelling of what he has written because it provides him with a reliable strategy for finding and correcting his mistakes, granted that he has the right mind to do so. It is absolutely necessary that the student can correct his own mistakes. He should be confident that he is the only author of his work and he alone ought to be responsible for it. This independence is also what allows the teacher to get a fuller picture of the student's knowledge and his mental capacities. The mix up of workbooks and the reciprocal correction of compositions results in a distorted image, so to speak, of the class'



abilities. I do not want to know what student A knows by also needing to look at what student B knows. I want to learn what student B knows from student B's work. Sometimes it has been maintained that this reciprocal correction results in an accurate picture of the class' general level. But even that is not true. (This would only be true if each student corrected the writing of all of their classmates, which, naturally, is impossible). I also believe that the teacher should not be invested in such general spelling; it is not *the class* that should learn how to spell but each *individual* student! Thus it was necessary to put a word book into the students' hands. Sometimes the use of a workbook containing wordlists [*Wörterheft*] is recommended, but even this type of book does not satisfy our goal. In such wordlist books one leaves some pages empty for each initial letter. A student will occasionally enter important words in the available space in the same order in which those words occur during lessons. Such a collection of wordlists could be helpful for some purposes, but it is an inadequate substitute for a word book if one wants to look up a word, for it either does not contain enough words or it takes an extremely long time to look up words, which becomes practically impossible. So a word book in *book form*—but what kind? One can only consider the two word books that have been published by the Schulbücher Verlag. The large edition of this word book— from now on I will call it the “large word book” for short— has various disadvantages with regards to my purposes. First, it is too expansive and therefore frequently too expensive for our rural population; second, because of its bulk it is difficult for the children to use; and third, it contains a significant number of words that a child never uses, especially the foreign words. On the other hand, it lacks many words that are necessary for the children to know. Partly those are words that have not been included perhaps because of their commonness, e.g. *dann* [*then*, etc.], *wann* [*when*, etc.], *mir* [*me*, Dative], *dir* [*you*, Dative], in [*in*, *into*, etc.], etc. But it is exactly those most common words that are frequently misspelled by children, and they are when the most unfortunate mistakes occur. On the other hand we fruitlessly look to the large word book for many compounds and decompositions of compounds. But those things should be in a word book for elementary schools because children have great difficulty recognizing them as such. It often does not occur to them to look up the root noun [*Stammwort*] of a compound (e.g. *Rauchfang* [*chimney*])—the children say *Raufang*). Or they recognize the word as

a compound but they make an error when they decompose it. E.g. for the word *Einnahme* [*receiving, receipt, capture, etc.*] they look up *ein* [*a, one, in, etc.*] and *Name* [*name*], etc. This is why the large word book was not suitable for my purposes. But the short edition was totally useless too, because it lacked the most common and essential words in everyday life. Indeed, this little volume is virtually a glossary of just foreign words and thus something I could not use. Because of this distressing situation I made up my mind to dictate to my students (the fourth grade of a school with five grades) a word book. This word book contained around 2,500 entries. An even smaller word book would not have served this purpose. Those who work at the practical level are able to understand the difficulties of this work. The result should be that each student receives a clean and correct copy of a word book, if at all possible, and in order to reach that goal the teacher must control almost every word each student has written. (It is not enough to take samples. I do not even want to begin talking about the demands on discipline.) When, after several months of work, the little word book was finished it appeared that the endeavor had been worthwhile: the improvement of spelling was astonishing. The orthographic conscience was awakened! But this process of writing a word book by oneself is usually not realistic, especially at the elementary school level. But also at the level of the secondary schools this procedure would have the disadvantage of being time-consuming and difficult, and those disadvantages are adequately outweighed by the advantages, which, doubtless, such a self-composed word book would have had over a ready-made purchased one. Those are the reasons why I produced the word book under consideration.

The problems that arose with the composition of the word book concern the selection and the order of the words. For the selection of words, the following perspectives were essential for me:

- (1) Only those words that students of Austrian elementary schools are familiar with should be listed in the word book; regarding those words the listing should be complete. Thus, also many good German words which are not used in Austria, like *abgefeimt* [*crafty, cunning, etc.*], *äffen* [*mock, ape, etc.*], *bosseln* [*emboss, mould, etc.*], *erkeklich* [*erkeklich; considerable etc.*], should not be omitted. One has to save

space since a great amount of space dedicated to looking up of more difficult words would make the book more expensive. Regarding words the student is familiar with, on the other hand, it is necessary that the word book be as complete as possible for many reasons, not the least of which is: if the student often looks up words to no avail he will lose confidence, with the result being that he will no longer consult the word book.

- (2) No word is too common to be included, since I have experienced that *wo* [*where*, etc.] has been written with the ‘*h*’ that indicates a long vowel, and *was* [*what*, etc.] with “*ss*’.
- (3) Compounds should be entered if they are either difficult for the child to recognize them as such, or if the looking up of the root word would easily lead to mistakes.
- (4) Foreign words should only be entered if they are used universally. They ought to be translated into German if this is not too difficult and if the translation is not less understandable than the foreign word itself.
- (5) Dialectical expressions should be entered only insofar as they have been admitted into the educated language, like e.g. *Heferl* [*Häferl*; *mug*, *little pot*, etc.], *Packel* [*small parcel*], *Lacke* [*puddle*, etc.].

In some cases it is of course challenging to judge whether a word should be entered into the word book or not. Far more difficult, however, are the questions about how to arrange the words. Namely, in addition to the principle of alphabetic order, the arrangement of certain principles that clash with one another are bound to occur. Which principle should determine another in any given case quite often depends on the subjective view of the author. For instance, such a principle could be to group the derivatives after the root word (that is, only the root word would be the keyword, with all the other words [derivatives] following the keyword on the same line or on following lines. In the latter case the lines that follow are indented.) This principle clashes with that of alphabetic order. For instance, how should one arrange the words *alt* [*old*, etc.], *Altar* [*altar*], *Alter* [*old age*, etc.], *Altertum* [*antiquity*, etc.], *altertümlich* [*antique*, etc.]? Here we could use alphabetic

order, but this has the disadvantage that *alt* and *Alter*, which belong together, are separated by a word with a unrelated meaning. It is good to save space by grouping related words together. But this principle would demand that also *Altertum* and *altertümlich* are grouped following *alt*, i.e. they should be moved before the word *Altar*. However, this arrangement would look unnatural, and finding complicated derivatives would become very difficult. I have arranged the words in the following way in this case:

**Alt**, das Alter  
 der **Altar**  
 D[d]as **Altertum**, altertümlich  
 etc.

I mentioned this example here because it shows how the order of words is governed by various principles. It is frequently difficult to justify one principle in relation to another. Perhaps some would recommend the principle of alphabetic order as the only governing principle. (For instance, this principle is carried out in Weide's word book.) But the purely alphabetic order, which puts a heterogenous word between closely related ones, then in my opinion the alphabetic order demands too much of the child's ability to abstract. Thus, due to the comprehension of words – and the important issue of saving space – purely alphabetic order often cannot be recommended. Likewise, instances of clinging to a dogmatic principle lead to an arrangement that does not suit our purpose and must be abandoned – even if this would make the author's work far easier. Rather, it is necessary to compromise over and over. In some instances, the introduction of a derivative after the root word readily leads to confusions; in other instances one has to put the derivative in front of the root word; in some instances, one has to put a configuration of words besides the lexical entry, which explains the meaning of the lexical entry in order to prevent misunderstandings; in other cases, this is superfluous; etc., etc. It would be too much for me to justify my groupings for a larger number of cases. I have pondered the accurate groupings of each case thoroughly for a long time. Again and again psychological principles (where does the student look for a word, how does one guard against confusions in the best way possible) clash with grammatical ones (root word, derivative) and with the typographical use of space, with the well-organized look of

the printed page, etc. So it happens that a superficial judge will be met with seemingly arbitrary consequences everywhere, but those consequences are caused by compromises between essential viewpoints.

Apart from emphasizing the keywords, I have used bold in all the cases where I wanted to make words or single letters especially apparent. It should not be difficult to understand the reason in each individual case. But it was also not advisable here to decide on the basis of one single principle whether or not a word should be printed in bold (e.g. to print all root words in bold, but not derivatives).

I have treated the letter “ß” as a simple *s*-sound for when alphabetic order of words was the determining factor. The usual arrangement where it follows “ss” seemed to me to be unnatural in a large number of cases. It also seemed likely to make the search for a word more difficult for children, e.g. when between *aus* [*from, out, etc.*] and *aussen* [*ausßen; out, outside, etc.*] the words *ausgiebig* [*plentiful, etc.*] *Auskunft* [*information, etc.*] *Ausnahme* [*exception, etc.*], etc. are inserted. The student reads *aus*, finds nothing under *ause*, and thinks, “Oh, that is fine, I already know how *ausen* is spelled.” Admittedly, it should not be denied that my arrangement produces some unnatural groupings since, according to present orthography “ß” is used for “sz” and for “ß”, in those two cases “ß” would take a different place in the alphabet.

An additional word about putting the article in front of an entry: I think that this facilitates comprehension and prevents errors. I have added the article to all of the nouns (with the exception of some compounds) since the article indicates the noun as such. If one puts the article behind the noun it easily goes unnoticed by the child or the child relates it erroneously to the following word. The ability to understand the column has not suffered from this new arrangement.

— Ottertal, April 22, 1925  
(Translated by Nickolas Calabrese)

<b>A</b>	
das Aas, Aase oder Äser	carrion (sg. & pl.)
ab, ab und zu	off, on and off
die Abbildung	picture
das Abe	toilet
der Abend, heute abend, abends	evening, tonight, at night
das Abendmahl	Last Supper
das Abenteuer	adventure
aber	but
der Aberglaube, abergläubisch	superstition, superstitious
abermals	again
das Abführen	arresting, carrying away
der Abgeordnete	delegate
abgespannt = matt	worn-out = tired-out
der Abgrund, Abgründe	abyss, abysses
abhanden kommen	to go astray
der Abhang, Abhänge	slope, slopes
abhärten, die Abhärtung	to harden, hardness
der Ablaß, Ablässe	indulgence, indulgences
der Ableger	offshoot
ablösen, abgelöst	to replace, replaced
die Abnahme	inspection and approval
die Abneigung	dislike
das Abonnement, der Abonnent, abonnieren	subscription, subscriber, to subscribe
der Abort	toilet
der Abschied	taking leave
der Abschnitt	section/paragraph
abschüssig	precipitous
absehbare Zeit	foreseeable time
abseits	aside, off the beaten track
die Absicht, absichtlich	intention, intentional
absolut	absolute
abspenstig	alienating
abstimmen, die Abstammung	descend, descent
der Abstand, Abstände	distance, distances
der Abstecher	detour
abstellen	turn off
der Abstieg	descend
der Abszeß, Abszesse	abscess, abscesses
der Abt, Abte, Abtei	abbot, abbots, abbey
der Anteil, die Abteilung	compartment, department

abtun, abgetan	to dismiss, dismissed
abwärts	downhill
abwechseln, die Abwechslung	to alternate, alternation
abwesend, die Abwesenheit	absent, absence
der Abzug, Abzüge	deduction, deductions/contact print, contact prints
abzweigen, die Abzweigung	to fork, fork
ach!	oh!, dear me!
die Achse, Radachse	axis, axle
die Achsel, Schulter	armpit, shoulder
acht (8), eine Acht, ein Achter, die achte Stunde, das Achte, achtzehn, achtzig	eight (8), an eight, eights, the eighth hour, the eights, eighteen, eighty
achten, die Achtung, achtungsvoll	to respect, respect, respectful
achtgeben, gib acht!	to pay attention, pay attention!
achthaben	to watch, to take care
achtsam, die Achtsamkeit	attentive, attention
achtzehn, achtzig	eighteen, eighty
ächtzen	to groan
der Acker, Acker, ackern, der Ackerbau	farmland, arable land, to plough, farming
addieren, die Addition	to add, addition
der Adel, adelig	nobility, noble
die Ader	vein
adieu, Leb' wohl!	bye, take care!
der Adler	the eagle
Adolf	Adolf
die Adresse, adressieren	address, to address
der Advent	advent (season)
der Advokat	lawyer
der Aeroplan	airplane
der Affe	monkey
affektiert	affected
Afrika, afrikanisch	Africa, African
der Agent, die Agentur	agent, agency
Agnes	Agnes
die Ahle	awl
ähneln	to resemble
ahnen, die Ahnung, ahnungslos	to suspect, suspicion, unsuspecting
ähnlich, die Ähnlichkeit	similar, similarity
der Ahorn	maple
die Ähre = Getreideähre	ear = ear of grain
der Akkord, Akkordarbeit	chord, piecework
der Akkumulator	accumulator

# WORD BOOK

akkurat	accurate
der Akrobat	acrobat
der Akt	act
die Aktie, Aktiengesellschaft	stock, stock corporation
der Alarm, alarmieren	alarm, to alarm
Albert, Albrecht	Albert, Albrecht
das Album	album
Alexander	Alexander
der Alkohol, alkoholisch	alcohol, alcoholic
alle, alles, vor allem	all, everything, above all
die Allee	tree-lined avenue
allein, alleinig	alone, sole
allenfalls	at best
aller...	all of/most (adv.)
allerdings	although
allerhand	a lot
Allerheiligen	All Saints Day
allerhöchst, allerletzt	highest of all, very last
allerlei	sundry
Allerseelen	All Souls Day
allgemein	common
allmächtig	almighty
allmählich	gradually
allwissend	all-knowing
die Alm	alpine pasture
das Almosen	alms
Alois, Aloista	Alois, Aloista
die Alpe	alp
die Alpen, der Äpler	Alps, alpine herdsman
das Alphabet, alphabetisch	alphabet, alphabetical
als	as
alsdann	then
also	thus
alt, älter, am ältesten, älterlich, das Alter, altern	old, older, oldest, elderly, age, to age
der Altar, Altare	altar, altars
alterieren	to alter
das Ältertum, -tümer, altertümlich	antiquity, antiquities, ancient
altmodisch, altväterlich	old-fashioned; patriarchal
das Aluminium	aluminum
am = an dem	on the
am besten, am grössten usw.	best, highest, etc.
der Amboss, Ambosse	anvil, anvils
die Ameise	ant

amen!	amen!
Amerika, der Amerikaner, amerikanisch	America, the American, American
die Amme	wet nurse
die Ampel	lamp, sanctuary lamp
die Amsel	blackbird
das Amt, Ämter, amtieren	office, offices, to hold office
an, an dem = am; an das = ans	at the; to the
der Anbau, anbauen	cultivation, to cultivate
anbieten	to offer
die Andacht, andächtig	devotion, devout
das Andenken	souvenir, memory
andere, anderer, anderes, ein andermal, ein anderes Mal, anders, and(e)erseits, andererseits	other, another time, different, on the other hand
ändern, die Änderung	to alter, alteration/to change, change
anders, anderswo	different, elsewhere
anderthalb	one and a half
der Andrang	throng, crowd
aneignen	to acquire
aneinander	adjoining
das Aneroidbarometer	aneroid barometer
der Anfall, Anfälle	fit, fits (illness)
der Anfang, Anfänge	beginning, beginnings
anfangen, anfangs	to begin, in the beginning
anfertigen, die Anfertigung	to manufacture, manufacture
angeblich	alleged
der Angehörige	relative, kin
die Angel, angeln	hook, fishing rod, to fish
angenehm	pleasant
der Angriff	attack
die Angst, in Ängsten sein, angst und bang	fear, to be fearful, terribly frightened
ängstigen	to frighten, to be afraid
ängstlich, die Ängstlichkeit	fearful, fearfulness
anhänglich, die Anhänglichkeit	affectionate, affection
das Anhängsel	appendage
der Anis	anise
der Anker, ankern	anchor, to anchor
ankündigen, die Ankündigung	to announce, announcement
die Ankunft	arrival
die Anlage	site, compound (of buildings), layout
der Anlaß, Anlässe, anläßlich	occasion, occasions, on the occasion of

<b>anmaßend, die Anmaßung</b>	presumptuous, presumptuousness	<b>arabische Ziffer</b>	Arabic numeral
<b>die Anmerkung</b>	annotation, remark	<b>die Arbeit, arbeiten, der Arbeiter, Arbeiterin, -innen</b>	work, to work, worker (male), worker (female), workers
<b>Anna</b>	Anna	<b>arbeitslos, Arbeitslosigkeit</b>	unemployed, unemployment
<b>die Annehmlichkeit</b>	amenity	<b>der Architekt</b>	architect
<b>Anno = im Jahr ...</b>	in the year of	<b>arg, ärger, am ärgsten</b>	bad, worse, worst
<b>die Annonce = Anzeige</b>	advert = announcement	<b>der Ärger, ärgerlich, ärgern</b>	trouble, troublesome, to trouble
<b>annoncieren</b>	to advertise	<b>argwöhnisch</b>	suspicious
<b>ans = an das</b>	to the	<b>der Arm, der Ärmel</b>	arm, sleeve
<b>ansässig</b>	residing	<b>arm, ärmer, am ärmsten, ärmlich, armselig</b>	poor, poorer, poorest, needy, miserable
<b>anschaffen</b>	to get, to buy	<b>die Armut</b>	poverty
<b>anschauzen</b>	to berate	<b>arrangieren = einrichten</b>	to arrange = to set up
<b>die Ansicht</b>	point of view	<b>der Arrest, arretieren</b>	arrest, to arrest/to lock, to fix
<b>aussiedeln, die Aussied(e)lung</b>	to resettle, resettlement	<b>die Art</b>	kind/type
<b>anspannen</b>	to tighten/to harness	<b>artig, die Artigkeit</b>	polite, politeness
<b>der Anspruch, Ansprüche</b>	claim, claims	<b>der Artikel</b>	article
<b>die Anstalt</b>	institution	<b>die Arznei</b>	medicine
<b>der Anstand, Anstände</b>	decency, manners	<b>der Arzt, Ärzte, ärztlich</b>	doctor, doctors, medical
<b>anständig</b>	decent	<b>die Asche, äschern</b>	ashes/cinders, to strew with cinders
<b>anstatt</b>	instead of	<b>asten</b>	to work hard
<b>anstecken, die Ansteckung</b>	to infect, infection	<b>der Ast, Äste</b>	branch, branches
<b>anstiften, der Anstifter</b>	to instigate, instigator	<b>die Astronomie, astronomisch</b>	astronomy, astronomical
<b>ansträngen = anschirren</b>	to harness = to hitch up	<b>das Atelier</b>	studio
<b>anstrengen (plagen), die Anstrengung</b>	to strain (to enervate), strain	<b>der Atem, atemlos</b>	breath, breathless
<b>Anton, Antonia</b>	Anton, Antonia	<b>der Atlas, Atlasse oder Atlanten</b>	atlas, atlases
<b>antun, angetan</b>	to do sth. to so., to be taken by so.	<b>atmen, die Atmung</b>	to breath, breathing
<b>die Antwort, antworten</b>	response, to respond	<b>die Atmosphäre, atmosphärisch</b>	atmosphere, atmospheric
<b>anweisen, die Anweisung</b>	to instruct, instruction	<b>das Attentat</b>	assassination
<b>anwenden, die Anwendung</b>	to apply, application	<b>asen, die Asung = Futter</b>	to forage, foraging = fodder
<b>das Anwesen</b>	estate	<b>äsen, äsend</b>	to graze, grazing
<b>anwesend</b>	to be present	<b>die Au, Auen</b>	meadow, meadows
<b>der Anzug, Anzüge</b>	suit, suits (clothing)	<b>auch</b>	also
<b>der Apfel, Äpfel</b>	apple, apples	<b>der Auerhahn, -hähne</b>	grouse (male, sg. & pl.)
<b>der Apostel, apostolisch</b>	apostle, apostolic	<b>die Auerhenne, -hennen</b>	grouse (female, sg. & pl.)
<b>der Apostroph</b>	apostrophe	<b>auf, auf und davon, aufs = auf das</b>	up/on/at, off and away, up/on/at the
<b>die Apotheke, der Apotheker</b>	pharmacy, pharmacist	<b>aufbahnen</b>	to lay out
<b>der Apparat</b>	apparatus/device	<b>aufbewahren</b>	to keep/to preserve
<b>der Appetit, appetitlich</b>	appetite, appetizing	<b>aufeinander</b>	on top of each other
<b>der Applaus, applaudieren</b>	applause, to applaud	<b>der Aufenthalt</b>	stay/sojourn
<b>apportieren, apport!</b>	to retrieve, retrieve!	<b>die Auferstehung</b>	Resurrection
<b>der April</b>	April		
<b>der Äquator</b>	equator		
<b>das Ar: Flächenmass</b>	acreage		



# WORD BOOK

<b>auffallen, auffallend</b>	to stand out, conspicuous
<b>auffällig</b>	conspicuous
<b>die Aufführung</b>	performance
<b>die Aufgabe</b>	assignment
<b>aufgeregt</b>	nervous/excited
<b>aufhören</b>	to finish/to stop
<b>aufmerksam, die Aufmerksamkeit</b>	attentive, attention
<b>die Aufnahme</b>	admission/recording/incorporation
<b>aufpäppeln</b>	to nurse back to health
<b>aufpassen, aufgepasst</b>	to pay attention, paid attention
<b>aufrecht</b>	upright
<b>aufregen, aufgeregt, die Aufregung</b>	to excite, excited, excitement
<b>aufrechtig, die Aufrichtigkeit</b>	honest, honesty
<b>auf</b> = auf das	up/on/at the
<b>der Aufsatz, Aufsätze</b>	essay, essays
<b>die Aufsicht</b>	supervision
<b>aufstapeln</b>	to stack/to pile up
<b>der Auftrag, -träge, auftragen</b>	order, orders, to order
<b>aufwärts</b>	upward
<b>der Aufzug, Aufzüge</b>	elevator, elevators
<b>das Auge, Augapfel, einäugig</b>	eye, eyeball, one-eyed
<b>der Augenblick</b>	moment
<b>die Augenbraue</b>	eyebrow
<b>das Augenlid</b>	eyelid
<b>der August (Monat)</b>	August (month)
<b>August, Augusta</b>	August, Augusta
<b>aus, aus und ein</b>	from/out/of/off, off and on
<b>die Ausdehnung</b>	expansion
<b>der Ausdruck, Ausdrücke</b>	expression, expressions
<b>ausdrücklich</b>	explicit
<b>auseinander</b>	apart
<b>außen, von außen</b>	outside, from outside
<b>außer, außerdem</b>	except, besides
<b>äußere, äußerste, äußerlich</b>	outer, outermost, outward
<b>außerhalb</b>	outside of
<b>äußern, die Äußerung</b>	to state, statement
<b>außerordentlich</b>	exceptional/exceptionally
<b>äußerst</b>	extremely
<b>ausführlich</b>	extensive
<b>die Ausführung</b>	execution/carrying out
<b>das Ausgeding</b>	share of property for farmers on retirement

<b>ausgezeichnet</b>	excellent
<b>ausgiebig</b>	extensive/plentiful
<b>ausgleichen, -geglichen</b>	to balance, balanced
<b>ausglitschen</b>	to slip
<b>aushalten</b>	to endure/to sustain/to withstand
<b>die Auskunft, Auskünfte</b>	information (sg. & pl.)
<b>das Ausland, Ausländer, ausländisch</b>	abroad/foreign country, foreigner, foreign
<b>ausleeren: ausgießen</b>	to empty: to pour out
<b>die Ausnahme</b>	exception
<b>ausnahmsweise</b>	for a change/as an exception
<b>ausrenken</b>	to dislocate
<b>ausrichten</b>	to align
<b>ausrotten</b>	to exterminate
<b>die Aussaat</b>	sowing
<b>der Ausschuß, Ausschüsse</b>	committee, committees
<b>die Aussicht</b>	view
<b>ausöhnen</b>	to reconcile
<b>ausstaffieren</b>	to deck out
<b>ausstatten, die Ausstattung</b>	to fit out, outfit
<b>ausstehen, ausgestanden</b>	to endure, endured
<b>die Ausstellung</b>	exhibition
<b>Australien</b>	Australia
<b>der Austritt</b>	withdrawal/exit
<b>auswärtig, auswärts</b>	from outside, out of town/foreign, abroad
<b>der Ausweis</b>	identity card
<b>auswendig</b>	by heart
<b>das Auto = Automobil</b>	car = automobile
<b>der Automat</b>	automat
<b>das Ave Maria</b>	Hail Mary
<b>das Aviso</b>	advice
<b>die Axt, Äxte</b>	axe, axes

## B

<b>der Bach, Bäche</b>	stream, streams
<b>backen, backe oder bak, gebacken, du bäckst</b>	to bake, bake, baked, you bake
<b>der Bäcker, die Bäckerei</b>	baker, bakery
<b>Bad, Bäder, baden</b>	bath, baths, to bathe
<b>bähen</b>	to toast
<b>die Bahn, den Weg bahnen</b>	path, to clear a path
<b>der Bahnhof, -höfe, Bahnsteig</b>	train station, train stations, platform
<b>die Bahre, aufbahren</b>	stretcher, to lay out

das Bajonett	bayonet	der Bauer, die Bäuerin, -innen, Bauernleute	farmer (inflected), farmers (female), farming people
balancieren	to balance	der Baum, Bäume	tree, trees
bald, baldig	soon, early	baumeln	to dangle
der Balg, Bälge	rascal, rascals	bäumen, aufbäumen	to rear, to rear up
balgen, die Balgerei	to horse round, horseplay	die Baumwolle	cotton
der Balken	beam	der Bausch, Bäusche, bauschen, bäuschig	wad, wads, to bulge, bulgy
der Balkon	balcony	bauen = durchzeichnen	to trace = to create a rubbing
der Ball, Bälle	ball, balls	der Beamte	civil servant
der Ballen, ballen, ballte, geballt	bale, to bale, baled, baled	beben, das Erdbeben	quake, earthquake
der Ballon	balloon	der Becher	cup
der Balsam	balm	das Becken	basin
die Balz, balzen	courtship, to perform a mating dance	bedächtigt	deliberate
das Band (Streifen), Bänder	ribbon (band), ribbons	bedeuten, die Bedeutung	to mean, meaning
der Band (Buch), Bände	volume (book), volumes	bedienen, die Bedienung, der Bediente	to serve, server/service, servant
die Bande	gang	die Bedingung, unter der Bedingung	condition, under the condition
bändigen, der Bändiger	to tame, tamer	das Bedürfnis, -nisse	need, needs
der Bandit	bandit	die Beere, die Erdbeere	berry, strawberry
bang, bänger, die Bängigkeit	anxious, more anxious, anxiety	das Beet, Gartenbeet	bed, planting bed
die Bank (zum sitzen), Bänke, das Bänkchen	bench (to sit on), benches, little bench	der Befehl, befehlen, befahl, befohlen, du befehlst, befiehlt	command, to command, commanded, you command, command
die Bank (Geld-), Banken, die Banknote, der Bankier	bank (money), banks, bank note, banker	befriedigen	to satisfy
bar bezahlen, bares Geld (Aber: ein paar....)	to pay cash, cash	begegnen	to encounter
der Bär (Tier)	bear (animal)	begehren	to desire
die Baracke	barrack	die Begierde, begierig	desire, eager/avid
Barbara	Barbara	der Begin, beginnen, began, begonnen	beginning, to begin, began, begun
barfuß, barfüßig	barefoot, barefoot	begleiten (mitgehen), die Begleitung	to accompany (to go along), companion
barmherzig, die Barmherzigkeit	merciful, mercy	das Begräbnis, -nisse	funeral, funerals
der Barn = Krippe	manger = crib	begreifen, -griff, -griffen	to understand, understood, understood
barock, der Barockstil	Baroque, Baroque style	der Begriff	term, concept
das Barometer	barometer	behalten, -hielt, -hieltst	to keep, kept, kept/to retain
der Baron, die Baronin	baron, baroness	der Behälter	container
die Barriere	barrier	beihilflich	helpful
barsch	harsh	die Behörde, behördlich	government agency, governmental
der Bart, Bärte, bärtig	beard, beards, bearded	behutsam	gentle, careful
der Baß, Bässe	bass, basses	bei, beim = bei dem	at/by = at/by the (dative case)
der Basar	bazaar	die Beichte, beichten, der Beichtvater	confession, to confess, father confessor
der Bast	bast	beide, beides	both, both/either
basteln	to craft	beiderlei	on both counts
die Batterie	battery	beiderseits	on both sides
der Bau, Bauten, bauen	building, buildings, to build		
der Bauch, Bäuche	stomach, stomachs		

# WORD BOOK

beieinander	together	beschwichtigen	to appease
beiläufig	incidental	der Besen, Besenstiel	broom, broomstick
beileibe	by no means	der Besitz, besitzen, besass, bessessen, du besitzt	possession, to possess, possessed, possessed, you possess
beim = bei dem	at/by the (dative case)	besondere, besonders	special, especially
das Bein	leg	besorgen, die Besorgung	to run an errand, errand
beinahe	almost	besser	better
das Beispiel, zum Beispiel	example, for example	bestätigen	to confirm
beißen, biß, gebissen, du beißt, der Biß	to bite, bit, bitten, you bite, the bite	beste, zum besten halten, sein Bestes tun, bestens	best, to come off best, to do one's best, at best
die Beize, beizen	wood stain, to stain	das Besteck	silverware
beisetzen	to lay to rest	die Bestie	beast
bejahen, bejahte, bejaht	to affirm, affirmed, affirmed	bestimmen, bestimmt	to determine, determined
bekannt, der Bekannte, bekanntlich	familiar/famous, acquaintance, as is well known	der Besuch, besuchen	visit, to visit
die Bekleidung, Kleider	clothing, clothes	betäuben, betäubt	to put under, put under
bekritteln	to cavil at	beten (Kirche), betete, gebetet	to pray (church), prayed, prayed
belohnen	to lend	der Beton	concrete
beliebig	arbitrary	betrachten	to regard
beliebt	popular	der Betrag, betragen, betrug, er beträgt	amount, to amount to..., amounted, amounts
belln	to bark	betreiben, -trieb, -trieben, der Betrieb	to run, ran, run, operation (as in a business)
bemängeln	to criticize	betrinken, -trank, betrunken	to get drunk, got drunk, drunk
das Benehmen, sich benehmen, benahm, benommen, benimmst, benimmt	behavior, to behave, behaved, behaved, you behave, behaves	betrüben, betrübt	to sadden, saddened
der Bengel	rascal	der Betrug, betrügen, -trogen	deception, to deceive, deceived
benützen, benutzt	to use, used	das Bett, betten = das Bett machen, zu Bette gehen	bed, to make the bed, to go to bed
das Benzin	gasoline	betteln, der Bettler	to beg, beggar
bequem, die Bequemlichkeit	comfortable, comfort	beugen	to bend
bereit, die Bereitschaft	ready, readiness	die Beule	bump
bereiten, die Bereitung	to prepare, preparation	die Beute	loot
bereits	already	der Beutel, beuteln	bag, to bag
der Berg, bergig	mountain, mountainous	bevor	before
bergab, bergauf	downhill, uphill	bewaffnen	to arm
bergen : verborgen, barg, geborgen, du birgst, birgt	to hold, hidden, held, held, you hold, holds	bewahren	to preserve
Bernhard	Bernhard	bewegen, die Bewegung	to move, movement
der Bernhardiner	Saint Bernard dog	der Beweis, beweisen, bewiesen	proof, to prove, proven
bersten, barst, geborsten	to burst, burst, burst	bewirten, die Bewirtung	to cater, catering
Berta	Bertha	bewundern, die Bewunderung	to admire, admiration
berüchtigt	infamous	bewußtlos	unconscious
beschaffen	to obtain/to get hold of	der Bezirk	district/county
beschäftigen	to employ/to keep occupied	der Bezirkshauptmann, die Bezirkshauptmannschaft	county commissioner, district administration
bescheiden	modest	die Bibel	bible
bescheren, die Bescherung	to give, giving of presents (at Christmas)	die Bibliothek = Bücherei	library
beschweren	to complain		

# WITTGENSTEIN

<b>biegen, bog, gebogen, biegsam, die Biegung</b>	to bend, bent, bent, bend-able, the bend	<b>der Blitz, blitzen, Blitz-ableiter</b>	lightning, to flash, lightning rod
<b>die Biene</b>	bee	<b>das Bloch</b>	log
<b>das Bier</b>	beer	<b>der Block</b>	block
<b>bieten, bot, geboten</b>	to bid, bid, bidden	<b>blöd</b>	dumb
<b>das Bild, das Bildchen</b>	picture, little picture	<b>blöken</b>	to bleat
<b>bilden</b>	to picture, to educate	<b>blond</b>	blond
<b>der Bildhauer</b>	sculptor	<b>bloß</b>	mere/bare
<b>die Bildung</b>	education	<b>blühen, blühte, geblüht, die Blüte</b>	to bloom, bloomed, bloomed, blossom
<b>billig, die Billigkeit</b>	inexpensive, inexpensive-ness	<b>die Blume</b>	flower
<b>die Billion</b>	trillion	<b>die Bluse</b>	blouse
<b>bin, ich bin (von sein)</b>	am, I am (from to be)	<b>das Blut, bluten, blutig</b>	blood, to bleed, bloody
<b>die Binde</b>	bandage	<b>die Blüte</b>	blossom
<b>binden, band, gebunden, das Band</b>	to bind, bound, bound, the band	<b>der Bock, Böcke, bocken</b>	buck, bucks, to buck
<b>der Binkel</b>	jerk, dimwit	<b>der Boden, Böden</b>	floor, floors
<b>die Binse</b>	rush (bot.)	<b>der Bogen</b>	bow
<b>die Birke</b>	birch	<b>Böhmen, böhmisch</b>	Bohemia, Bohemian
<b>die Birne</b>	pear	<b>die Bohne</b>	bean
<b>die Birsch, birschen</b>	stalking, to stalk	<b>bohren, der Bohrer</b>	to drill, drill
<b>bis, bis dahin, bisher</b>	until, till then, so far	<b>der Boller</b>	fire-cracker
<b>der Biß (beißen), bissig</b>	bite (to bite), biting	<b>der Bolzen</b>	bolt
<b>bißchen, ein bißchen</b>	bit, a bit	<b>die Bombe</b>	bomb
<b>der Bischof, Bischöfe</b>	bishop, bishops	<b>das Boot</b>	boat
<b>der Bissen</b>	bite	<b>borgen</b>	to salvage
<b>bist, du bist</b>	are, you are	<b>die Borke, Borkenkäfer</b>	bark, bark-beetle
<b>die Bitte, bitten, bat, gebeten; bitte, gib mir...</b>	request, to request, request-ed, requested; please pass me...	<b>die Börse</b>	stock market
<b>bitter</b>	bitter	<b>die Borste</b>	bristle
<b>blamieren</b>	to embarrass	<b>bös, böse, böseartig</b>	bad, wicked, malicious
<b>blaß (bleich), blässer, die Blässe</b>	pale (waxen), paler, paleness	<b>boshaft, die Boshaftigkeit</b>	vicious, viciousness
<b>die Blase</b>	bladder	<b>der Bote, die Botschaft</b>	messenger, message
<b>der Blasebalg, Blasebälge</b>	bellows, bellows	<b>boxen, der Boxer</b>	to box, boxer
<b>blasen, blies, geblasen, du blast</b>	to blow, blew, blown, you blow	<b>brach</b>	fallow
<b>das Blatt (Pflanze), Blätter</b>	leaf (plant), leaves	<b>der Brand, Brände</b>	fire, fires
<b>die Blatter = Blase</b>	bladder	<b>der Branntwein</b>	brandy
<b>blau, bläulich</b>	blue, bluish	<b>braten, briet, gebraten, du brätst, brät, der Braten</b>	to roast, roasted, roasted, you roast, roasts, roast
<b>das Blech</b>	sheet metal/baking sheet	<b>brauchen</b>	to need
<b>das Blei, bleiern = aus Blei</b>	lead, leaden = of lead	<b>brauen, der Brauer, die Bräuerei</b>	to brew, brewer, brewery
<b>bleiben, blieb, geblieben</b>	to stay, stayed, stayed	<b>braun, bräunlich</b>	brown, brownish
<b>bleich, bleichen</b>	bleached, to bleach	<b>die Brause</b>	fizzy beverage
<b>der Bleistift</b>	pencil	<b>brausen</b>	to roar/to fizz
<b>blenden</b>	to blind	<b>die Braut, Bräute</b>	bride, brides
<b>der Blick, blicken</b>	look, to look	<b>der Bräutigam</b>	groom
<b>blind</b>	blind	<b>brav, die Bravheit</b>	well-behaved, good behavior
		<b>bravo!</b>	bravo!

# WORD BOOK

<b>brechen, brach, gebrochen, du brichst, bricht, brich!</b>	to break, broke, broken, you break, breaks, break!
<b>der Brei</b>	mush
<b>breit, die Breite</b>	wide, width
<b>die Bremse, bremsen</b>	brake, to brake
<b>brennen, brannte, gebrannt, der Brand</b>	to burn, burned, burnt, fire
<b>das Brett</b>	board
<b>die Brezel</b>	pretzel
<b>der Brief, Briefträger</b>	letter, postman
<b>das Brikett</b>	briquette
<b>die Brille</b>	glasses, spectacles
<b>bringen, brachte, gebracht</b>	to bring, brought, brought
<b>brödeln</b>	to dawdle
<b>der Brocken, einbrocken</b>	chunk, to crumble/to get so. into trouble
<b>brodeln</b>	to simmer
<b>die Brombeere</b>	blackberry
<b>die Bronze</b>	bronze
<b>die Brosche</b>	brooch
<b>das Brösel, bröseln</b>	crumb, to crumble
<b>das Brot, Brote, brotlos</b>	bread, breads, unprofitable
<b>der Bruch, Brüche</b>	break, breakings
<b>die Brücke</b>	bridge
<b>der Bruder, Brüder</b>	brother, brothers
<b>brühen, brühte, gebrüht</b>	to blanch, blanched, blanched
<b>brüllen</b>	to bellow
<b>brummen</b>	to growl
<b>der Brunnen</b>	well
<b>die Brust, Brüste</b>	breast, breasts
<b>die Brut, brüten, brütig</b>	brood, to brood, broody
<b>brutto: mit Verpackung</b>	gross: with packaging
<b>der Bub</b>	boy
<b>das Buch, Bücher</b>	book, books
<b>die Buche</b>	beech
<b>die Buchse</b>	sleeve (tech.)
<b>der Buchstabe, buchstabieren</b>	letter, to spell
<b>der Buckel, buckling</b>	hunchback, hunched
<b>bücken</b>	to bend down
<b>die Bude</b>	booth/hut/dump
<b>die Budel</b>	counter (in a store)
<b>bügeln, das Bügeleisen</b>	to iron, iron
<b>die Bühne</b>	stage
<b>das Bukett</b>	bouquet
<b>der Bund, Bunde und Bünde</b>	bond, bonds/alliance and alliances

<b>das Bündel</b>	bundle
<b>der Bundesstaat</b>	federal state
<b>bunt</b>	colorful
<b>das Bureau = Kanzlei</b>	office = court office
<b>die Burg</b>	castle
<b>der Bürger, bürgerlich</b>	citizen, civic
<b>der Bürgermeister</b>	mayor
<b>der Bursch</b>	boy
<b>die Bürste,bürsten</b>	brush, to brush
<b>der Burzelbaum, -bäume</b>	summersault, summersaults
<b>burzeln</b>	to tumble
<b>der Busch, Büsche</b>	bush, bushes
<b>das Büschel</b>	(small) bunch
<b>die Buße, büßen</b>	penance, to do penance
<b>die Butte</b>	vat
<b>die Butter, Butterbrot</b>	butter, bread and butter

## C

<b>Celsius (Thermometer)</b>	centigrade (thermometer)
<b>der Charakter</b>	character
<b>der Chauffeur (spricht: Schofför)</b>	driver
<b>die Chemie, chemisch</b>	chemistry, chemical
<b>China</b>	China
<b>der Chinese, chinesisich</b>	Chinese man, Chinese
<b>die Cholera = Brechruhr</b>	cholera = diarrhea with vomiting
<b>der Chor (Gesang)</b>	choir (singing)
<b>das Chor (Teil der Kirche)</b>	choir (part of a church)
<b>der Choral</b>	chorale
<b>der Christ, christlich, das Christentum, Christabend, Christtag, Christkind, usw.</b>	Christ, Christian, Christianity, Christmas Eve, Christmas Day, baby Jesus, etc.
<b>Christoph</b>	Christopher
<b>Christus</b>	Jesus Christ
<b>das Coupé (Abteil)</b>	coupé (compartment)
<b>der Coupon (Abschnitt)</b>	coupon
<b>der Cousin, die Cousine</b>	cousin (inflected)

## D

<b>da</b>	here, since
<b>dabei</b>	besides/near at hand/at the same time
<b>das Dach</b>	roof
<b>der Dackel</b>	dachshund
<b>dadurch</b>	that way

dafür	instead/after all/with regard to	dein, deine, deinige	your (sg. & pl.), yours
daheim	at home	deinetwegen	on your account
daher	therefore	das Dekagramm	decagram
dahier	here	die Dekoration, dekorieren	decoration, to decorate
damals	back then	delikat, die Delikatesse	delicate/delicious, delicacy
die Dame	lady	dem	to the (dative case)
damisch	ladylike	demnächst	soon
damit	thereby/so that	der Demokrat, die Demokratie, demokratisch	Democrat, democracy, democratic
der Damm, Dämme	dam, dams	demolieren	demolish
dämmern, die Dämmerung	to dawn, dawn	die Demonstration	demonstration
der Dampf, Dämpfe, dampfen	steam (sg. & pl.), to steam	die Demut, demütig	humbleness, humble
der Dampfer = Dampfschiff	steamboat	dengeln (Sense)	to peen/sharpen (scythe)
danach	after/then/accordingly	denken, dachte, gedacht	to think, thought, thought
daneben	alongside	das Denkmal	monument
der Dank, danken	thanks, to thank	denn (Bindewort); in der Mundart: wejl. Auch in Fragen: was denn, wo denn, wer denn usw.	for (conjunction); in dialect: because. Also in questions: what the..., where the..., who the..., etc.
dankbar, die Dankbarkeit	grateful, gratitude	das Depot	depot
dann	then/in that case	der, des, den, dem	the (inflected), to the
daran, darauf, daraus	at it/on it/to it/in it, after that/thereon, hence/out of it	derart, derartig	in such a way, such
darin, darinnen	in, within/inside (something)	derb, die Derbheit	crude/stout, crudeness/gruffness
der Darm, Därme	intestine, intestines	dergleichen	such
darüber	across it/about it/meanwhile/more	derjenige	the one who (male)
darum	therefore/around it/about it	dermassen	to such an extent
darunter	among /underneath/under	derselbe, desselben	the same, selfsame
das (Fürwort); in der Mundart: des, oder 's, 's Madel	the (pronoun); in dialect: the "the girl"	des, dessen	whose
daß (Bindewort); in der Mundart: daß, "Schau, daß d' weiter kommst"	that (conjunction); in dialect: that, "See to it that ya scram."	deshalb	thus/therefore
dasselbe	the same	die Desinfektion, desinfizieren	disinfection, to disinfect
das Datum	date	desperat	desperate
dauern	to last	dessen	whose
der Daumen	thumb	die Destillation, destillieren	distillation, to distill
davon, davor	of it/off/thereof, beforehand	desto, desto besser	the ... the, so much the better
dazu	in addition	deswegen	therefore/that's why
dazwischen	in between	deuten	to interpret
der Dechant	dean	deutlich, die Deutlichkeit	clear, clarity
das Deck, Schiffdeck	deck, deck of a ship	deutsch, der Deutsche, Deutschland, deutschnational	German, the German, Germany, German national
die Decke, decken, gedeckt	cover/blanket, to cover, covered	der Dezember	December
der Deckel	lid	dezi = ein Zehntel	deci = a tenth
dehnen, dehnbare	to stretch, stretchable	die Dezimale, Dezimalwaage	decimal, decimal balance
die Deichsel	drawbar	der Dezimeter	decimeter

# WORD BOOK

die Diagonale	diagonal
der Dialekt	dialect
der Diamant	diamond
die Diarrhöe = Durchfall	diarrhea = the runs
die Diät	diet
dich, in Briefen groß zu schreiben	you, capitalized in letters (accusative case)
dicht, die Dichte	dense, density
dichten, der Dichter	to write poetry, poet
dick, die Dicke	thick, thickness
das Dickicht	thicket
die, der, das	the (inflected)
der Dieb, diebisch	thief, thievish
der Diebstahl, Diebstähle	theft, thefts
diejenige	the one who (female)
die Diele	entrance hall
diene(n), der Diener, die Dienerin, -innen	to serve, servant, maid servant, maid servants
der Dienst, der Dienstbote	service, servant
der Dienstag	Tuesday
dies, dies und das	this, this and that
dieselbe	the same
dieser, diese, dieses	this (inflected)
diesmal	this time
diesseits	on this side of
das Diktat, diktieren	dictation, to dictate
das Ding	thing
dingen, gedungen	to hire, hired
die Diphtherie, die Diphtheritis	diphtheria, diphtheritis
das Diplom	diploma
dir; in Briefen Dir	you (dative case); capitalized in letters
direkt	direct
die Direktion, Direktor	directorate, director
der Dirigent, dirigieren = leiten	conductor, to conduct
die Dirne	young woman
diskutieren (sprechen)	to discuss (to speak)
disputieren (streiten)	to dispute (to argue)
die Distanz	distance
die Distel	thistle
die Disziplin	discipline
dividieren, die Division, der Divident, der Divisor	to divide, division, dividend, divisor
der Diwan	divan
doch	yet/however
der Docht	wick

die Dogge	mastiff
der Doktor, Doktoren	doctor, doctors
das Dokument	document
der Dolch	dagger
der Dollar	dollar
der Dolmetsch	interpreter
der Dom	cathedral
das Domino	domino
die Donau	Danube
der Donner, donnern	thunder, to thunder
der Donnerstag	Thursday
doppeln, doppelt, der Doppler	to double, doubled, doubler
das Dorf, Dörfer, das Dörfchen	village, villages, hamlet
der Dorn, dornig	thorn, thorny
dörren	to dehydrate (as in vegetables)
dort, dorten, dorthin	there, there, thither
die Dose	tin
der Dotter, dottergelb	yolk, yolk-yellow
der Drache (Ungeheuer)	dragon (monster)
der Drachen (Papierdrachen)	kite (paper kite)
der Draht, drahten	wire, to wire
dran = daran	at it/of it
drängen, drängte, gedrängt	to push, pushed, pushed
drauf = darauf	on it/in it/to it/of it
draußen	outside
drechseln, der Drechsler	to turn, woodturner
der Dreck, dreckig	dirt, dirty
die Drehbank	lathe
drehen, drehte, gedreht, du drehst, dreht, die Drehung	to turn, turned, you turn, turns, turn/rotation
drei, die Drei = der Dreier, dreimal, dreißig, dreizehn	three, the three = the number three, three times, thirty, thirteen
das Dreieck, dreieckig	triangle, triangular
dreißig	thirty
dreiviertel, die Dreiviertelstunde	three quarters, three quarters of an hour
dreizehn	thirteen
dreschen, drosch, gedroschen, du drischst, er drischt, der Drescher	to thresh, threshed, threshed, you thresh, threshes, thresher
der Dreschflügel	flail
dressieren, die Dressur	to train, training (of animals)
drillen	to drill
drin, drinnen	inside
dringen, drang, gedrungen	to urge, urged, urged

dringend	urgent
drinnen	inside, indoors
dritte, drittens	third, thirdly
das Drittel	a third
droben	up there
drohen, drohte, gedroht	to threaten, threatened, threatened
die Drohung	threat
die Drossel	thrush
drosseln (absperren)	to throttle (to block off)
drüben, drüber	over there, above/across
der Druck, drucken (Buch), drücken, der Drucker, die Druckerei	print, to print (book), to press, printer, print shop
drum, darum	therefore/around it
drunten, drunter	down there/underneath/ among them, down
die Drüse	gland
du, in Briefen groß zu schreiben	you, capitalized in letters
ducken	to duck
dudeln	to tootle
der Duft, duften, duftig	smell, to smell (intr.), aromatic
dulden	to bear, to tolerate
dumm, dümmer, am dümmsten, die Dummheit	stupid, stupider, stupidest, stupidity
dumpf	dull
düngen, der Dünger	to fertilize, fertilizer
dunkel, die Dunkelheit	dark, darkness
dünn	thin
der Dunst	mist
durch, durchaus	through/across/by, entirely/by all means
durcheinander, ein Drucheinander	jumbled, jumble
der Durchmesser	diameter
durchs = durch das	through = through the
der Durschnitt, durchschnittlich	average (noun), on average
durchsichtig	transparent
dürfen, durfte, darf, darfst	to be allowed to, was allowed to, allowed to, you are allowed to
dürftig	sparse
dürr, die Dürre	dry, drought
der Durst, dursten, durstig	thirst, to thirst, thirsty
die Dusche (Bad), ab-duschen	shower (bathroom), to shower
duster	dark/gloomy
das Duzend, duzendweise	dozen, by the dozen

das Dynamit	dynamite
die Dynamomaschine	dynamo
<b>E</b>	
eben	even/just (adv.)
die Ebene, eben	plain, flat/level
ebenfalls	also/too
ebenso	just as/as well
das Echo	echo
echt, die Echtheit	authentic, authenticity
das Eck	corner
die Ecke, eckig, Eckzahn	corner, angular, eyetooth
edel	noble, refined
der Edelmut, edelmutig	gallantry, gallant
das Edelweiß	edelweiss (leontopodium)
Eduard	Edward
der Efeu	ivy
egal = gleichgültig	regardless, all the same = indifferent
die Egge = Ackergerät	harrow = agricultural implement
eggen, geegett	to harrow, harrowed
die Ehe	marriage
ehe = bevor, ehemals	before = formerly
eher, ehstens	earlier/rather, at the earliest
die Ehre, ehren	honor, to honor
ehrerbietig	deferential
die Ehrfurcht, ehrfürchtig	reverence, reverential
der Ehrgeiz, ehrgeizig	ambition, ambitious
ehrlich, die Ehrlichkeit	honest, honesty
das Ei, die Eier	egg, eggs
die Eiche, eichen = aus Eichenholz	oak, oaken = made of oak wood
die Eichel	acorn
das Eichhörnchen, Eichkätzchen	squirrel, oak kitten
der Eid	oath
die Eidechse	lizard
der Eifer, eifrig	eagerness, eager
die Eifersucht, eifersüchtig	jealousy, jealous
eigen, die Eigenheit	of one's own/strange/ idiosyncratic, singularity/ strangeness/idiosyncrasy
eigenartig	peculiar
der Eigenname	proper name
der Eigennutz, eigennützig	self-interest, selfish
eigens	specifically



## WORD BOOK

<b>die Eigenschaft, Eigenschaftswort</b>	characteristic, adjective
<b>der Eigensinn, eigensinnig</b>	obstinacy, obstinate
<b>eigentlich</b>	actually/essentially
<b>das Eigentum, -tümer</b>	possession, possessions
<b>eigentümlich</b>	peculiar
<b>eigenen, sich eignen</b>	to be suitable, to be suited
<b>die Eile, eilen, eilig, eilends</b>	hurry, to hurry, in a hurry, instantly
<b>das Eilgut, Eilgüter</b>	express freight, express goods
<b>der Eimer</b>	bucket
<b>ein, einer, eine, eines</b>	a (an), one, (inflected), of a (an) (indef. article)
<b>einander</b>	each other
<b>einbilden, die Einbildung</b>	to imagine, imagination
<b>einbrechen, der Einbrecher</b>	to burgle, burglar
<b>der Einbruch, Einbrüche</b>	burglary, burglaries
<b>der Eindruck, Eindrücke</b>	impression, impressions
<b>einer, eine, eines</b>	a (an), (inflected), a (an)/one, one (inflected) (pronoun)
<b>der Einer</b>	unit/the number one
<b>einerlei</b>	all the same
<b>einerseits</b>	on the one hand
<b>einfach, die Einfachheit</b>	simple, simplicity
<b>der Eingang, Eingänge</b>	entry, entries
<b>die Eingeweide</b>	innards
<b>einheimisch</b>	native/local
<b>einheizen</b>	to heat/to light a fire
<b>einholen</b>	to catch up/to obtain/to seek
<b>einig</b>	united
<b>einige, einiges, einigemal</b>	a few, something/a thing or two, a few times
<b>einkehren</b>	to stop in (for a bite)
<b>das Einkommen</b>	income
<b>einladen, die Einladung</b>	to invite, invitation
<b>einmal, einmalig</b>	once, unique
<b>das Einmaleins</b>	multiplication table
<b>einmengen</b>	to mix
<b>die Einöde</b>	wilderness, isolation
<b>einpferchen</b>	to corral
<b>einpökeln</b>	to cure (meat)
<b>einpuppen</b>	to cocoon
<b>einquartieren, die Einquartierung</b>	to quarter, quarters
<b>einrücken</b>	to move in/to enlist/to indent

<b>eins, die Eins = der Einser</b>	one, the one = the number one
<b>einsam, die Einsamkeit</b>	lonely, loneliness
<b>die Einschicht, einschichtig</b>	single layer, single-layered
<b>einschränken</b>	to restrict
<b>einsegnen, die Einsegnung</b>	to consecrate, consecration
<b>einseitig, die Einseitigkeit</b>	one-sided, one-sidedness
<b>der Einsiedler, die Einsiedlerei</b>	hermit, hermitage
<b>einspannen</b>	to harness (a horse)
<b>ein sperren</b>	to lock someone up
<b>einst, einstmals</b>	once, in times past
<b>einstecken</b>	to pocket
<b>einstöckig</b>	one-storied
<b>einstweilen</b>	temporarily
<b>einträglich</b>	lucrative
<b>der Eintritt</b>	entry/admittance
<b>einwärts</b>	inward
<b>der Einwohner</b>	inhabitant
<b>einzeln, die Einzelheit</b>	particular/single, particular/detail
<b>einzig</b>	singly
<b>das Eis, eisig, eiskalt</b>	ice, icy, ice cold
<b>das Eisen, eisern</b>	iron, ironclad
<b>die Eisenbahn</b>	train
<b>eitel, die Eitelkeit</b>	vain, vanity
<b>der Eiter, eitern, eit(e)rig</b>	pus, to fester, purulent
<b>das Eiweiß</b>	egg white
<b>der Ekel, ekeln, ekelhaft</b>	disgust, to be disgusted, disgusting
<b>elastisch, die Elastizität</b>	elastic, elasticity
<b>der Elefant</b>	elephant
<b>elegant</b>	elegant
<b>elektrisch, elektrisieren, die Elektrizität</b>	electric, to electrify, electricity
<b>die Elektrotechnik, der Elektrotechniker</b>	electrical engineering, electric engineer
<b>das Element</b>	element
<b>elend, das Elend</b>	miserable, misery
<b>elf, die Elf = der Elfer, elfte</b>	eleven, eleven = the number eleven, eleventh
<b>Elisabeth, Elise</b>	Elizabeth, Elise
<b>Ella</b>	Ella
<b>der Ellbogen</b>	elbow
<b>die Elle</b>	ell/yardstick, ulna
<b>die Elipse, elliptisch</b>	ellipsis, elliptical
<b>Elsa</b>	Elsa
<b>die Eltern</b>	parents

das Email, das Emailgeschirr, emaillieren	enamel, enamelware, to enamel	entsetzen, entsetzt	to appall, appalled
Emil	Emil	entsetzlich	appalling
Emma, Emmerich	Emma, Emmerich	entstehen, -stand, -standen, die Entstehung	to emerge, emerged, emerged, emergence/ to originate, originated, originated, origination
der Empfang, empfangen, der Empfänger	reception, to receive, receiver	entstellen, entstellt	to deform, deformed
empfehlen, empfahl, empfohlen, du empfiehlst, empfiehlt, die Empfehlung	to recommend, recommended, you recommend, recommends, recommendation	enttäuschen, die Enttäuschung	to disappoint, disappointment
empfinden, empfand, empfunden, die Empfindung	to sense, sensed, sense, sense/ to feel, felt, felt, feeling	entweder	either
empfindlich	sensitive	entwickeln, die Entwick(l)ung	to develop, development
empor	aloft	entzücken, entzückend	to delight, delightful
empören, empörend, die Empörung	to outrage so., outrageous, outrage	entzünden, die Entzündung	to inflame, inflammation
emsig	industrious/busy	entzwei	in pieces/in two
das Ende, zu Ende, enden, endigen	end, over, to end, to end	der Enzian	gentian
endlich	finally	er	he
endlos	infinite	erbarmen, erbärmlich	to move so./to take pity on , pitiful
die Energie, energisch	energy, energetic/vigorous	der Erbe, erben	inheritance, to inherit
eng, die Enge	tight /narrow, tightness / narrowness	erblicken	to see, to spy
der Engel	angel	erbrechen, -brach, -brochen	to vomit, vomited vomited
England, der Engländer, englisch	England, Englishman, English	die Erbse	pea
der Enkel, die Enkelin, -innen	grandson, granddaughter, granddaughters	der Erdapfel, Erdäpfel	potato, potatoes
enorm	enormous	die Erde, Erdachse	earth, axis of the Earth
entbehren, die Entbehrung	to miss/to do without, deprivation	das Erdbeben	earthquake
entblößen	to expose/to uncover	die Erdbeere	strawberry
entdecken, der Entdecker, die Entdeckung	to explore, explorer, exploration	ereignen, das Ereignis, -nisse	to occur, occurrence, occurrences
die Ente, der Entenruch	duck, drake	erfahren, die Erfahrung	to experience, experience
entfernen, die Entfernung	to distance, distance	erfinden, fand, -funden, der Erfinder, die Erfindung	to invent, invented, invented, inventor, invention
entgegen	contrary to/against	der Erfolg	success
der Entgelt, entgelten	remuneration, to remunerate	ergänzen, die Ergänzung	to add, addition/to complement, complement
entgleisen, die Entgleisung	to derail, derailment	erhalten, -hielt, halten	to preserve, preserved, preserved
entlang	along	erhitzen, -hitzte, -hitzt	to heat up, heated up, heated up
entlassen, die Entlassung	to lay off, layoff	erholen, die Erholung	to recover, recuperation
entlegen	remote	erinnern, die Erinnerung	to remember, memory
entrüsten, die Entrüstung	to fill with indignation/to outrage so., indignation/outrage	erkennen, -kannte, -kannt	to recognize, recognized, recognized
entschieden	decided	erklären, die Erklärung	to explain, explanation
entschließen, -schlossen	to decide, decided	der Erlagschein	payment slip
der Entschluß	decision	erlauben, die Erlaubnis	to permit, permission
entschuldigen, die Entschuldigung	to excuse, excuse	erleben, das Erlebnis, -nisse	to experience, experience, experiences
		die Erle	alder
		erlöschen, -losch, -loschen, erlischt	to expire, expired, expired, expires

# WORD BOOK

<b>erlösen, die Erlösung</b>	to redeem, redemption
<b>ermahnen, die Ermahnung</b>	to reprimand, reprimand/to admonish, admonition
<b>der Ernst, ernst, ernstlich</b>	gravity, grave, gravely
<b>Ernst (Name)</b>	Ernest (name)
<b>die Ernte, ernten</b>	harvest, to harvest
<b>erobern, die Eroberung</b>	to conquer, conquest
<b>erquicken</b>	to refresh
<b>erraten</b>	to guess
<b>erreichen</b>	to reach, to achieve
<b>der Ersatz, ersetzen</b>	substitution, to substitute
<b>erscheinen, -schien, -schienen</b>	to appear, appeared, appeared
<b>erschrecken (vor etwas), erschrak, erschrocken, du erschrickst, er erschrickt; jemanden erschrecken, erschreckte, erschreckt, du erschreckst mich</b>	to be frightened (at, by), was frightened, been frightened, you are frightened, he is frightened; to frighten so., frightened, frightened, you frighten me
<b>ersetzen, -setzte, -setzt</b>	to replace, replaced, replaced
<b>erst</b>	Only just/not until
<b>erste, erstens</b>	first, first of all
<b>ersticken</b>	to suffocate
<b>erträglich</b>	tolerable
<b>das Erträgnis, -nisse</b>	income, revenue (sg. & pl.)
<b>ertränken, -tränkte, -tränkt</b>	to drown, drowned, drowned
<b>ertrinken, -trank, -trunken</b>	to drown, drowned, drowned
<b>erwähnen</b>	to mention
<b>erwarten, die Erwartung</b>	to expect, expectation
<b>erwerben, warb, -worben</b>	to acquire, acquired, acquired
<b>erwidern</b>	to reply
<b>erwischen</b>	to catch (red-handed)
<b>das Erz</b>	ore
<b>erzählen, die Erzählung</b>	to tell, tale
<b>erzeugen, die Erzeugung</b>	to create, creation/to produce, production
<b>erziehen, -zog, -zogen, die Erziehung</b>	to raise, raised, raised, upbringing/to educate, educated, educated, education
<b>es, es ist gut</b>	it, it is good
<b>der Esel</b>	donkey
<b>die Esse = Feuerherd</b>	hearth = fireplace
<b>das Essen, essen, aß, gegessen, du ißt, ißt, essbar</b>	food, to eat, ate, eaten, you eat, eat!, edible
<b>die Essenz</b>	essence
<b>der Essig</b>	vinegar

<b>die Etagere = Stelle</b>	shelves = wall rack
<b>etliche, etliche Male</b>	a number of, a number of times
<b>etwas</b>	some
<b>euch, in Briefen groß zu schreiben</b>	you (pl.), to be capitalized in letters
<b>euer, eure, eures, eurem, euren, euretwegen, eurige</b>	your (inflected), yours (inflected); because of you, your (pl.)
<b>die Eule</b>	owl
<b>Europa, der Europäer, europäisch</b>	Europe, the European, European
<b>das Euter</b>	udder
<b>Eva</b>	Eva
<b>evangelisch, das Evangelium</b>	Protestant, Gospel (New Testament)
<b>eventuell</b>	possibly
<b>ewig, die Ewigkeit</b>	eternal, eternity
<b>das Exemplar</b>	exemplar/sample
<b>exerzieren</b>	to exercise/to drill
<b>existieren, die Existenz</b>	to exist, existence
<b>expedieren</b>	to dispatch
<b>die Expedition : Beförderung</b>	dispatch : shipping
<b>das Experiment = Versuch</b>	experiment = trial
<b>explizieren</b>	to explicate/to interpret
<b>explodieren, die Explosion</b>	to explode, explosion
<b>expresß, der Expresßbrief</b>	express, express letter
<b>extra</b>	extra

## F

<b>die Fabel, fabelhaft</b>	fable, fabulous
<b>die Fabrik, der Fabrikant, die Fabrikation</b>	factory, manufacturer, manufacture
<b>fabrizieren</b>	to manufacture
<b>das Fach, Fächer</b>	subject, subjects/compartment, compartments
<b>fächeln, der Fächer</b>	to fan, fan
<b>fachen, anfachen</b>	to kindle sth., to fan
<b>die Fackel, Fackelzug</b>	torch, torch parade
<b>fädeln, einfädeln</b>	to thread, to thread/to set about
<b>der Faden, Fäden</b>	thread, threads
<b>fähig, die Fähigkeit</b>	capable/competent, skill/competence
<b>die Fahne</b>	flag
<b>fahren, fuhr, gefahren, du fährst, er fährt, die Fuhr</b>	to drive, drove, driven, you drive, he drives, cartload
<b>der Fahrplan, Fahrpläne</b>	timetable, timetables
<b>das Fahrrad, Fahrräder</b>	bicycle, bicycles
<b>die Fahrt</b>	drive/trip in a vehicle

faktisch	factual
der Faktor	factor
der Falke	falcon
der Fall, Fälle	case, cases (as in case study)
die Falle (Mausefalle)	trap (mouse trap)
fallen, fiel, gefallen, du fällst, fällt	to fall, fell, fallen, you fall, he falls
fällen = umschlagen; fälle, gefällt	to fell = to cut down, fells, felled
fällig	due
falls	in case
der Falott	crook
falsch, die Falschheit	false, falsity
fälschen	to forge
die Falte, falten, faltig	fold, to fold, folded/wrinkled
der Falter	butterfly
der Falz, falzen	sharp crease in book pages, to fold/to crease
die Familie, familiär	family, familiar
der Fang, Fänge	catch (sg. & pl.)
fangen, fing, gefangen, du fängst, fängt	to catch, caught, caught, you catch, catches
die Farbe, färben, farbig	color, to color, colored
die Farm, der Farmer	farm, farmer
das Farnkraut	bracken
das Faß, Fässer	barrel, barrels
der Fasching	carnival
faseln	to drivel
die Faser, faserig	fiber, fibrous
fassen, faßte, gefaßt, du faßt	to hold, held, held, you hold/to comprehend, comprehended, comprehended, you comprehend
die Fassung	composure/draft (of a text)/lamp socket
fast = beinahe	almost = nearly
die Fasten, fasten, Fasttag	fasting, to fast, fast day
fauchen	to hiss
faul = träg, die Faulheit	lazy = lethargic, laziness
faul = verfault, die Fäulnis	decayed = rotten, rot
faulenzten, der Faulenzer	to be lazy, lazybones
die Faust, Fäuste	fist, fists
der Fäustling	mitten
der Fauteuil = Lehnstuhl	fauteuil = armchair
die Faxe, Faxen machen	grimace, to grimace
der Februar, der Feber	February, February
fechseln, die Fechselung	to harvest, harvest
fechten, focht, gefochten, du fichtst, er ficht, der Fechter	to fence, fenced, fenced, you fence, he fences, fencer

die Feder	feather
die Fee	faery
fegen, der Feger	to sweep, sweep
fehlen	to lack, to miss
der Fehler	mistake
die Feier, feiern, Feiernabend; Feiertag	celebration, to celebrate, time off, holiday
feig, die Feigheit, der Feigling	cowardly, cowardice, coward
die Feile, feilen	file, to file
fein, die Feinheit	fine, fineness
der Feind, die Feindin, -innen, feindlich, die Feindschaft	enemy, female enemy, female enemies, hostile, enmity
das Feld	field
der Feldherr	general/commander
der Feldspat	feldspar
die Felge	rim
Felix	Felix
das Fell	fur
der Fels, der Felsen, felsig	rock, boulder, rocky
das Fenster	window
Ferdinand	Ferdinand
der Feriantag	day of vacation
die Ferien	vacation
das Ferkel	piglet
fern, die Ferne, ferner	far, distance (as in faraway), further
die Ferse	heel
fertig, fertigstellen	finished, to manufacture
die Fertigkeit	skill
fesch	fetching
fesseln, die Fessel	to tie up, bond/shackle
fest, die Festigkeit	firm, firmness
das Fest, Festtag	feast, holiday
die Festung	fortress
das Fett, fett, einfetten	fat, fat, to grease
der Fetzen, fetzen	shred, to shred
feucht, die Feuchtigkeit	moist, moisture
das Feuer, feurig, Feuersbrunst, Feuerwehr	fire, fiery, blaze, firefighters
der Fiaker	fiacre, horse-drawn carriage
die Fibel	first reader/primer
die Fichte	spruce tree
fidel = lustig	gay = merry
das Fieber, fiebern	fever, to have a fever
die Fiedel = Geige; fiedeln	fiddle = violin, to fiddle
die Figur	figure

# WORD BOOK

die Filiale	branch (of a business)
der Film, filmen	film, to film
der Filter, filtrieren	filter, to filter
der Filz, filzig	felt, felted
die Finanz, Finanzwache	finance, customs
finden, fand, gefunden, der Finder	to find, found, found, finder
findig	resourceful/ingenious
der Finger	finger
der Fink	finch
finster, die Finsternis, -nisse	dark, darkness/gloom, gloom (sg. & pl.)
die Firma, Firmen, das Firmenschild	company, companies, company nameplate
firmen, die Firmung	to confirm so., confirmation (rel.)
der Firn	firn
der Firnis, des Firnisses, firnissen	varnish, varnish (genitive), to varnish
der First = Dachfirst	ridge = roof ridge
der Fisch, fischen, der Fischer	fish, to fish, fisherman
die Fisoie	string bean
fix, fix und fertig	quick (in the sense of nimble), exhausted
fixieren	to fixate (on)
der Fixstern	fixed star
flach, die Fläche	flat, flat surface/area
der Flachs	flax
flackern	to flicker
der Fladen	pancake/flat cake
die Flagge, beflaggen	flag, to flag
die Flamme, flammen	flame, to flame
der Flanell	flannel
die Flasche	bottle
flattern	to flap
flau	weak
der Flaum, flaumig, Flaumfeder	fluff, fluffy, down feather
die Flechse : Sehne	sinews : tendon
die Flechte	lichen
flechten, flocht, geflochten, du flichtst, flicht	to braid, braided, braided, you braid, braids
der Fleck, fleckig	stain, stained
der Flecken, Marktflecken	spot, market town
die Fledermaus, -mäuse	bat, bats
der Flegel, die Flegelei, flegelhaft	boor, boorishness, boorish
fliehen	to flee
der Fleiß, fleißig	diligence, diligent

das Fleisch, fleischig	meat, meaty
der Fleischer = Fleis- chhauer	butcher
flennen	to cry/to weep
fletschen	to bare teeth, to snarl (as of a dog)
flicken, die Flickerei	to patch, patchwork
der Flieder	lilac
die Fliege	fly
fliegen, flog, geflogen, der Flieger	to fly, flew, flown, fier
fiehen, floh, geflohen, du fliehst, flieht	to flee, fled, fled, you flee, flees
fließen, floß, geflossen	to flow, flowed flowed
das Fließpapier	blotting paper
fimmern	to flicker
fink	swift/nimble
die Flinte	shotgun
die Flocke, flockig	flake, flaky
der Floh, Flöhe	flea, fleas
Florian	Florian
das Floß, Flöße, flößen	raft, rafts, to raft
die Flosse = Fischflosse	fin = fin of a fish
die Flöte, flöten	flute, to play the flute
floht	quick
der Fluch, Flüche, fluchen	curse, curses, to curse
die Flucht, flüchten	escape, to escape
flüchtig, die Flüchtigkeit	fleeting, fleetingness/carelessness
der Flug, Flüge, Flugzeug	flight, flights, airplane
der Flügel	wing
flügge	fledged
flugs	at once/in a jiffy
die Flur	hallway
der Fluß, des Flusses, Flüsse	river, of the river (genitive), rivers
flüssig, die Flüssigkeit	liquid, liquid
flüstern	to whisper
die Flut, Fluten	flood, to flood
das Fohlen	foal
die Föhre	pine
die Folge, folgen	succession, to succeed/consequence, to follow
folgendermaßen	as follows
folgsam, die Folgsamkeit	obedient, obedience
die Folter, foltern	torture, to torture
foppen	to tease
fordern = verlangen	to demand = to require

<b>fördern, befördern</b>	to promote/to support, to advance so.	<b>der Friede, friedlich</b>	peace, peaceful
<b>die Forelle</b>	trout	<b>der Friedhof, Friedhöfe</b>	graveyard, graveyards
<b>die Form, formen</b>	form, to form	<b>Friedrich</b>	Friedrich
<b>die Formel</b>	formula	<b>frieren, fro, gefroren</b>	to freeze, froze, frozen
<b>förmlich</b>	formal/official	<b>frisch</b>	fresh
<b>forschen, der Forscher</b>	to research, researcher	<b>der Friseur = Haarschneider</b>	hairdresser
<b>der Forst, forsten</b>	forest, to care for the forest	<b>frisieren, die Frisur</b>	to do so.'s hair, haircut
<b>der Förster</b>	forester	<b>die Frist</b>	deadline
<b>fort, sofort</b>	gone, at once	<b>Fritz</b>	Fritz
<b>fortpflanzen</b>	to reproduce	<b>froh</b>	glad
<b>der Fortschritt</b>	progress	<b>fröhlich, die Fröhlichkeit</b>	cheerful, cheerfulness
<b>fortsetzen, die Fortsetzung</b>	to continue, continuation	<b>fromm, die Frömmigkeit</b>	pious, piety
<b>fortwährend</b>	continuous	<b>der Fronleichnam</b>	Corpus Christi
<b>die Fracht, Frachtbrief</b>	freight, consignment note	<b>die Front</b>	front
<b>der Frack, Fräcke</b>	tailcoat, tailcoats	<b>der Frosch, Frösche</b>	frog, frogs
<b>die Frage, fragen, fragte</b>	question, to ask, asked	<b>der Frost, frostig, frösteln</b>	frost, frosty, to shiver
<b>die Fraisen</b>	cramps	<b>frotzeln, die Frotzelei</b>	to tease, teasing
<b>der Frank : Münze</b>	franc : coin	<b>die Frucht, Früchte</b>	fruit, fruits
<b>frankieren</b>	to stamp (a letter)	<b>fruchtbar, die Fruchtbarkeit</b>	fertile, fertility
<b>Frankreich</b>	France	<b>früh, früher, frühestens, die Frühe, in der Früh</b>	early, earlier, earliest, morning, in the early morning
<b>die Franse, fransen</b>	fringe, to fringe	<b>das Frühjahr</b>	spring
<b>Franz, Franziska</b>	Franz, Frances/Francine	<b>der Frühling</b>	spring
<b>der Franzose, französisch</b>	Frenchman, French	<b>das Frühstück, frühstücken</b>	breakfast, to have breakfast
<b>der Fratz</b>	brat	<b>frühzeitig</b>	early on
<b>der Fraß</b>	muck (of food)	<b>der Fuchs, Füchse</b>	fox, foxes
<b>die Frau, das Fräulein</b>	woman, young lady	<b>fuchteln</b>	to brandish
<b>frech, die Frechheit</b>	sassy, sassiness	<b>fuchtig</b>	livid
<b>frei, die Freiheit, im Freien</b>	free, freedom, outdoors	<b>das Fuder : ein Fuder Holz</b>	cartload : cartload of wood
<b>freigebig, die Freigebigkeit</b>	generous, generosity	<b>die Fuge</b>	joint
<b>das Freihandzeichnen</b>	freehand drawing	<b>fügen</b>	to joint
<b>freilich</b>	indeed, certainly	<b>fühlen, das Gefühl</b>	to feel, feeling
<b>der Freitag</b>	Friday	<b>der Fühler</b>	feeler
<b>freiwillig</b>	voluntary	<b>die Fuhre, das Fuhrwerk</b>	load, wagon
<b>fremd, die Fremde</b>	foreign, foreign countries	<b>führen, der Führer</b>	to lead, leader/to guide, guide/to command, commander
<b>das Fremdwort, -wörter</b>	foreign word, - words	<b>die Fülle : Füllung</b>	plenty = filling
<b>das Fressen, fressen, fraß, gefressen, du frißt, frißt!, der Fraß</b>	animal food, to eat, ate, eaten, you eat, eat! (of an animal), grub	<b>füllen : vollfüllen</b>	to fill = to fill up
<b>fretten, das Gefrett</b>	to hassle, hassle	<b>das Füllen : Pferd</b>	foal = horse
<b>die Freude, freudig</b>	joy, joyful/delight, delighted	<b>der Fund</b>	find/discovery
<b>freuen</b>	to be glad/to be delighted	<b>das Fundament</b>	foundation
<b>der Freund, die Freundin, -innen, die Freundschaft</b>	friend, female friend, female friends, friendship	<b>fünf, die Fünf = der Fünfer; fünfmal, fünfte</b>	five, the five = the number five; five times, fifth
<b>freundlich</b>	friendly	<b>fünfzehn, fünfzig</b>	fifteen, fifty
<b>der Frevel, freveln</b>	outrage/sacrilege, to commit an outrage/a sacrilege	<b>der Funke, funkeln</b>	spark, to sparkle

# WORD BOOK

<b>funktionieren</b>	to function
<b>für, fürs = für das</b>	for, for the (abbrev.) = for the
<b>die Furche</b>	furrow
<b>die Furcht, fürchten, fürchtbar, fürchterlich, fürchtssam</b>	fear, to fear, awful, fearsome, fearful
<b>das Furnier</b>	veneer
<b>die Fürsorge</b>	care
<b>der Fürst, fürstlich</b>	prince, princely
<b>die Furt</b>	ford
<b>der Furunkel</b>	furuncle/boil
<b>das Fürwort</b>	pronoun
<b>der Fuß, Füße, Fußboden, Fußgänger usw.</b>	foot, feet, floor, pedestrian, etc.
<b>der Fusel : Schnaps</b>	hoohch : schnapps
<b>das Futter, füttern</b>	fodder, to feed (translation)
<b>das Futteral</b>	case (e.g. for spectacles)

## G

<b>die Gabe</b>	gift
<b>die Gabel, gabeln</b>	fork, to fork
<b>gackern</b>	to cackle
<b>gähnen</b>	to yawn
<b>die Gala</b>	gala
<b>die Galerie</b>	gallery
<b>der Galgen</b>	gallows
<b>die Galle</b>	gall, gallbladder
<b>der Galopp, galoppieren</b>	gallop, to gallop
<b>die Galosche</b>	galosh
<b>die Gamasche</b>	gaiter
<b>der Gang, Gänge</b>	corridor, corridors
<b>gängeln</b>	to boss so. around
<b>die Gans, Gänse, der Gänserich</b>	goose, geese, gander
<b>ganz, gänzlich</b>	whole, complete/entire, entirely
<b>gar, gar nicht</b>	even (adv.), not at all
<b>die Garage</b>	garage
<b>die Garantie, garantieren</b>	guaranty, to guarantee
<b>der Garaus, den Garaus machen</b>	horror, to do so. in (ironic)
<b>die Garbe</b>	sheaf
<b>die Garderobe</b>	wardrobe
<b>gären, gärten, gegoren oder gegärt, die Gärung</b>	to ferment, fermented, fermented, fermentation
<b>das Garn</b>	yarn
<b>garnieren</b>	to garnish
<b>die Garnitur</b>	set/suite

<b>garstig</b>	nasty
<b>der Garten, Gärten</b>	garden, gardens
<b>der Gärtner</b>	gardener
<b>das Gas, gasförmig</b>	gas, gaseous
<b>der Gasometer</b>	gasometer
<b>die Gasse, das Gäßchen</b>	alley, alleyway
<b>der Gast, Gäste</b>	guest, guests
<b>das Gasthaus</b>	tavern
<b>das Gastmahl</b>	banquet
<b>der Gastwirt</b>	innkeeper
<b>der Gatte : Mann; Gattin</b>	spouse : husband; wife
<b>die Gattie = Unterhose</b>	undies = underpants
<b>die Gattung</b>	species
<b>der Gaul, Gäule</b>	hack, hacks (as in horse)
<b>der Gaumen</b>	palate
<b>der Gauner, die Gaunerei</b>	trickster, trickery
<b>das Gebäck : Bäckerei</b>	pastry : bakery
<b>gebären, gebar, geboren, sie gebiert</b>	to bear, bore, born, she bears
<b>das Gebäude</b>	building
<b>geben, gab, gegeben, du gibst, gib, gib her!</b>	to give, gave, given, you give, gives, give it!
<b>das Gebet</b>	prayer
<b>das Gebiet</b>	area
<b>das Gebirge, gebirgig</b>	mountains, mountainous
<b>das Gebiß, Gebisse</b>	denture, dentures
<b>das Gebot</b>	command
<b>der Gebrauch, gebrauchen</b>	use, to use
<b>die Gebühr, gebühren</b>	charge/fee, to be due to sb.
<b>die Geburt, Geburtstag</b>	birth, birthday
<b>das Gebüsch</b>	shrubbery
<b>das Gedächtnis, -nisse</b>	memory, memories
<b>der Gedanke, gedankenlos</b>	thought, thoughtless
<b>das Gedärm</b>	intestines
<b>gedeihen, gedieh, gediehen</b>	to flourish, flourished, flourished
<b>das Gedicht</b>	poem
<b>gediegen</b>	refined
<b>das Gedränge</b>	jostle/crowding
<b>die Geduld, geduldig</b>	patience, patient
<b>die Gefahr, gefährlich</b>	danger, dangerous
<b>das Gefälle</b>	slope
<b>gefallen, gefiel, du gefällst, einen Gefallen tun</b>	to please, pleased, you pleased, to do so. a favor
<b>gefällig, die Gefälligkeit</b>	pleasant/accommodating, favor
<b>das Gefängnis, -nisse</b>	prison, prisons
<b>das Gefäß</b>	vessel

das Gefieder	plumage
das Geflügel	poultry
gefährlich	voracious
das Gefrett	hassle
gefrieren, gefroren, das Gefrorene	to freeze, frozen, ice
das Gefühl	feeling
gegen	against
die Gegend	region
gegeneinander	against each other
gegenseitig	mutual
der Gegenstand, Gegenstände	item, items/object, objects
das Gegenteil, im Gegenteil	contrary/opposite, on the contrary
gegenüber	vis-à-vis
die Gegenwart, gegenwärtig	present, present/at present
der Gegner	opponent
der Gehalt, Gehalte	salary, salaries
das Gehäuse	housing/casing (as of a clock)
geheim, das Geheimnis, -nisse	secret, secret, secrets
gehen oder gehn, ging, gegangen, ich gehe, gehst, geht, geht!	to go, went, gone, I go, you go, goes, go!
der Gehilfe	assistant
das Gehirn	brain
das Gehör	hearing
gehorschen, der Gehorsam	to obey, obedience
gehörig	obedient
der Geier	vulture
die Geige, geigen	violin, to play the violin
die Geiß, Geißen	goat, goats
die Geißel = Peitsche	flagellum = whip
der Geist, geistig	spirit, spiritual
geistlich, der Geistliche	clerical, cleric
der Geiz, geizig, Geizhals	stinginess, stingy, cheap-skate
das Gelächter	laughter
das Geländer	banister
gelb, gelblich	yellow, yellowish
das Geld	money
gelehrig	teachable/apt/intelligent
gelehrt, der Gelehrte	scholarly, scholar
das Geleise	track (as of a train)
das Gelenk, gelenkig	joint, flexible
gelingen, gelang, gelungen	to succeed, succeeded, succeeded

die Gelse	gnat
gelten, galt, gegolten, es gilt	to count, counted, counted, it counts
gemächlich	leisurely
der Gemahl, die Gemahlin, -innen	husband, wife, wives
das Gemälde	painting
gemein, die Gemeinheit	mean, meanness
die Gemeinde, Gemeinderat	municipality, municipal council
gemeinsam	together
das Gemenge	melee
die Gemse, Gamsbock	chamois, chamois buck
das Gemüse	vegetable
gemütlich, die Gemütlichkeit	cozy, coziness
genau, die Genauigkeit	precise, precision
der Gendarm : Schutzmann	gendarme : country constable
der General	general (military)
das Genick	neck
genieren = schämen (sprich: schenieren)	to feel embarrassed, to be embarrassed = to be ashamed
genießen, genoß, genossen	to enjoy, enjoyed, enjoyed
genug	enough
genügen, genügend	to suffice, sufficient
der Genuß, Genüsse	pleasure, pleasures
die Geographie, geographisch	geography, geographical
die Geometrie, geometrisch	geometry, geometrical
Georg	George
das Gepäck : Reisegepäck	luggage : travel luggage
gerade	just/straight
geraten, geriet, es gerät, aufs Geratewohl	to get into sth., got into sth., gets into sth., on the off-chance
geräumig	spacious
das Geräusch	sound
gerben, der Gerber	to tan, tanner
gerecht, die Gerechtigkeit	just, justice
das Gericht	court
gering, nicht im geringsten	slight, not in the slightest
gerinnen, geronnen	to clot, clotted
das Gerippe	carcass
der Germ = Hefe	yeast
der Germane, germanisch	German (person), German
gern, gerne	glad, gladly
das Gerölle	boulders/detritus
die Gerste	barley



# WORD BOOK

die Gerte	switch/whip
der Geruch, Gerüche	smell, smells
das Gerümpel	junk
das Gerüst	scaffold
gesamt, die Gesamtheit	total, totality/entire, entirety
der Gesang, Gesänge	singing, songs
das Geschäft, geschäftlich	business, business
geschehen, geschah, es geschieht	to happen, happened, happens
gescheit	bright/intelligent
das Geschehen	happening
die Geschichte	history/story
das Geschick, geschickt, die Geschicklichkeit	aptness, apt, aptitude/skill, skillful, skillfulness
das Geschirr	dishes
der Geschmack, Geschmücke, geschmacklos, geschmackvoll	taste, tastes, tasteless, tasteful
das Geschöpf	creature
das Geschoß, Geschosse	floor, floors (of a building)
das Geschütz	cannon/piece of artillery
das Geschwätz, geschwätzig	gossip, gossipy
geschwind, die Geichwindigkeit	speedy, speed
die Geschwister, Geschwisterkind	siblings, first cousin
der Geschworene	juror
die Geschwüst, -schwülste	tumor, tumors
das Geschwür	ulcer
der Geselle	journeyman = young man who has completed an apprenticeship
die Gesellschaft	society
das Gesetz, gesetzlich	law, legal
das Gesicht	face
das Gesindel	rabble
das Gespann	team/horse and cart
das Gespenst	ghost
das Gespinst	cocoon
das Gespräch	conversation
gesprenkelt	speckled
die Gestalt	figure/shape/gestalt
das Geständnis, nisse	confession, confessions
der Gestank	stench
gestehen, -stand, -standen	to confess, confessed, confessed
das Gestell	rack/support/framework
gestern, gestrig	yesterday, yesterday's
das Gestirn	celestial body

das Gesträuch	shrubbery
das Gestrüpp	brushwood
gesund, die Gesundheit	healthy, health
das Getränk	drink/beverage
das Getreide	grain
getrost	confidently/easily
das Getümmel	hubbub
der Gevatter, Gevatterin, -innen	godfather, godmother, godmothers
das Gewächs	plant/growth
gewahr werden	to become aware of
die Gewalt, gewaltig	force/strength/violence, powerful/mighty/terrific
das Gewand, Gewänder	garment, garments
das Gewehr	gun/weapon
das Geweih, Geweihe	antlers (sg. & pl.)
das Gewerbe	trade/small business
das Gewicht	weight
der Gewinn, der Gewinn	profit, profit
gewinnen, gewann, gewonnen	to win, won, won
gewiß, gewisser	certain, sure
das Gewissen, gewissenhaft	conscience, conscientious
das Gewitter, es gewittert	thunderstorm, it thunders
gewöhnen, gewöhnt	to accustom so. to, accustomed/to get used to, being used to
die Gewohnheit	custom/habit
gewöhnlich	common/ordinary
das Gewölbe	vaulting
das Gewölk	clouds
das Gewürz	spice
die Gicht, gichtisch	gout, gout-ridden
der Giebel	gable
die Gier, gierig	greed, greedy
gießen, goß, gegossen	to pour, poured, poured
das Gift, giftig, giften	poison, poisonous, to poison
das Gilet = die Weste	gilet = vest
der Gimpel	bullfinch
der Gipfel = Berggipfel	summit = mountain top
der Gips	plaster
die Gitarre	guitar
das Gitter	grate/grid
der Glanz, glänzen, glänzend	shine, to shine, shiny
das Glas, Gläser, gläsern	glass glasses, glassy
der Glaser	glazier

treffen, traf, getroffen, ich treffe, du triffst, triffst der Treffer	to meet, met, met, I meet, you meet, meets hit
treiben, trieb, getrieben, der Treiber, der Trieb	to drive, drive, driven, herder, drive/instinct
trennen, die Trennung	to separate, separation
die Treppe	stairs
treten, trat, getreten, ich trete, du trittst, er tritt, der Tritt	to kick, kicked, kicked, I kick, you kick, he kicks, kick
treu, die Treue, treulos	loyal, loyalty, disloyal
Tribüne	platform/bleachers
der Trichter, eintrichtern	funnel, to drum sth. into so.
der Trieb	drive/instinct
triefen, troff, getroffen	to be sopping wet, was sopping wet, had been sopping wet
das Trikot	leotard/jersey
der Triller, trillern	trill, to trill
trinken, trank, getrunken, der Trank, der Trinker	to drink, drank, drunk, drink, drinker
das Trinkgeld	tip (as in gratuity)
trippeln	to trip (as in to patter)
der Tritt	kick/step/football
trocken, die Trockenheit	dry, dryness/drought
trocknen	to dry
trödeln, der Trödler	to dally, slow-poke
der Trog, Tröge	trough, troughs
die Trommel, trommeln	drum, to drum
die Trompete, der Trompeter	trumpet, to trumpet
der Tropfen, tropfen, tröpfeln	drop, to drip, to trickle
der Trost, trösten, trostlos	consolation, to console, bleak
der Trottel	moron
das Trottoir (spricht : Trottuar) = Gehsteig	pavement = sidewalk
trotz : trotzdem	In spite of : nonetheless
der Trotz, trotzen, trotzte, getrotzt, trotzig	defiance, to defy, defied, defied, defiant
trüb, trüben = trüb machen	cloudy, to cloud = to make cloudy/muddy, to muddy = to make muddy
trübselig	melancholy
der Trug, trügen	deceit, to deceive
die Truhe	chest (piece of furniture)
das Trumm, die Trümmer	lump, rubble
der Trunk, betrunken	drink, drunk
der Trupp, die Truppe	squad, troop
der Truthahn, -hähne	turkey, turkeys
die Truthenne, -hennen	turkey-hen, turkey-hens

der Tscheche, tschechisch	Czech, Czech
die Tschechoslowakei	Czechoslovakia
tuberkulos, die Tuberkulose	consumptive, tuberculosis
das Tuch, Tücher	cloth, cloths
tüchtig, die Tüchtigkeit	efficient, efficiency
tückisch	malicious
tüfteln	to fiddle (about)/to tinker
die Tugend	virtue
tummeln	to romp
der Tümpel	tarn
tun, tat, getan, ich tu, du tust, er tut, tu das nicht!	to do, did, done, I do, you do, he, don't do that!
tünchen, der Tüncher	to whitewash walls, house painter
tunken	to dip sth. into sth.
der Tunnel	tunnel
der Tupf, tupfen, tüpfeln	dot, to dab, to dot
die Tür, oder die Türe	door
die Turbine	turbine
der Türke, türkisch, die Türkei	Turk, Turkish, Turkey
der Turm, Türme, auftürmen	tower, towers, to tower
turnen, der Turner	to do gymnastics, gymnast
die Turteltaube	turtle dove
die Tusche (Tinte)	India ink (ink)
tuscheln	to whisper
die Tüte	bag
der Typhus : Krankheit	typhoid : illness

<b>U</b>	
das Übel, übel, die Übligkeit	evil, evil, nausea/ill, ill, nausea
üben, die Übung	to practice, practice
über, übers = über das	above/over/beyond/about = above the/over the/ beyond the/about the
überall	all over
überdrüssig	weary/tired of sth.
übereinander	on top of each other
der Überfluß, überflüssig	abundance, superfluous
überhaupt	at all
überlegen	superior/to reflect
der Übermut, übermütig	high spirits, high-spirited
überraschen, die Überraschung	to surprise, surprise
die Überschrift	heading
der Überschuß, überschüssig	surplus, surplus

# WORD BOOK

überschwemmen, die Überschwemmung	to flood, flood	unnötig	unnecessary
die Übersicht, übersichtlich	overview, manageable	der Unrat	refuse/trash
übersiedeln, die Übersiedlung	emigrate, emigration	der Unschlitt	tallow
überwinden, wand-, -wunden, die Überwindung	to overcome, overcame, overcome, overcoming/conscious effort	unser, unsere, unserig, unsrig, unsereiner	our, ours, ours, the likes of us/we
überzeugen, die Überzeugung	to persuade, conviction	der Unsinn, unsinnig	nonsense, nonsensical
übrig	left over/residual	unsrig, unsrige, der Unsrig	ours, ours, ours
übrigens	by the way	unten	down below
die Übung	practice/exercise	unter, unterm = unter dem; unterm = unter den; unters = unter das; unter den; unters = unter das; untere, unterste	below, below the; below the, below the; lower, lowest
das Ufer	shore	unteres, unterdessen	by then, meanwhile
die Uhr, wie viel Uhr ist es?	clock, what time is it?	untereinander	among each other/one under the other
um; ums = um das	around; around the/for; for the	unterhalb	below/underneath
umarmen	to hug	unterhalten, -hielt, die Unterhaltung	to entertain, entertained, entertainment
umeinander	around each other	unternehmen, -nahm, -nommen, -nimmst	to undertake, undertook, undertaken, you undertake/to venture, ventured, ventured, you venture
der Umfang, Umfänge	circumference, circumferences	Unterricht, unterrichten	teaching, to teach
der Umgang, Umgänge	social interaction, social interactions/procession, processions (rel.)	unterscheiden, -schieden	to distinguish, distinguished/to differ, differed
umher	around	Unterschied	distinction/difference
der Umschlag, Umschläge	envelope, envelopes	unterschlächting	undershot (of a waterwheel)
umsonst	free of charge/futile	die Unterschrift	signature
der Umweg	detour	der Unterstand, -stände	shelter, shelters
unangenehm	unpleasant	der Unterthan	subject (e.g., of a monarch)
die Unannehmlichkeit	unpleasantness	unterwegs	on the way
die Unart, unartig	mischief, mischievous	ununterbrochen	continuous
unaufhörlich	incessant/perpetual	unvermutet	unexpected
unausstehlich	intolerable	unverschämt, die Unverschämtheit	impertinent, impertinence
unbändig	unruly	unversehens	suddenly
unbedingt	unconditional/absolutely	unwahr, die Unwahrheit	untrue, untruth
unbeholfen	clumsy	das Unwetter	storm
und, und so fort	and, and so on	unwillkürlich	involuntary
unerhört	outrageous	unwohl, das Unwohlsein	unwell, indisposition
der Unfall, Unfälle	accident, accidents	die Unzahl, unzählig	immense number, countless
der Unfug	nonsense/mischief	uralt	age-old
der Ungar, Ungarn, ungarisch	Hungarian, Hungary, Hungarian	der Urenkel, Urgroßvater usw.	great-grandchild, great-grandfather, etc.
ungefähr	approximately	die Urkunde	certificate/deed
ungeheuer, das Ungeheuer	monstrous, monster	der Urlaub	vacation
das Ungetüm	behemoth	die Urne	urn
das Ungeziefer	vermin	die Ursache	cause
unglaublich	incredible	der Ursprung, Ursprünge	origin, origins
die Uniform	uniform	ursprünglich	originally
die Universität	university		
das Unkraut	weeds		

Ursula	Ursula
das Urteil, urteilen	judgment, to judge
<b>V</b>	
der Vagabund	vagabond
die Valuta	value/valuta
die Vanille	vanilla
die Vase	vase
das Vaselin	Vaseline
der Vater, Väter, väterlich, das Vaterunser	father, fathers, fatherly, Lord's Prayer
vazieren, vazierend	to move from place to place, moving from place to place
das Veilchen	violet (plant)
die Vene	vein
das Ventil, die Ventilation	valve/vent, ventilation
die Venus	Venus
ver:	Inseparable verbal prefix indicating a faulty action
verabreden, die Verabre- dung	to arrange sth., meeting/ appointment
verachten, die Verachtung	to scorn, contempt
die Veranda, Veranden	porch, porches
veranlagt, die Veranlagung	predisposed, predisposition
veranlassen, -lasste, -lasst, die Veranlassung	to arrange for sth., arranged for sth., arranges for sth., reason
veranstalten, die Verans- taltung	to organize, event
verantworten	to take the responsibility for
die Verantwortung	responsibility
der Verband, Verbände	association, associations
verbergen, -barg, -borgen, -birgst	to hide, hid, hidden, you hide
verbessern, die Verbesse- rung	to improve, improvement
verbieten, -bot, -boten, das Verbot	to forbid, forbade, forbid- den, ban
die Verbindung	connection
verbiten = sich etwas ver- biten; -bat, -beten, das verbitte ich mir; aber: ich verbiete Dir...	to refuse to tolerate, refused to tolerate, refused to tolerate; I refuse to tolerate this; but: I forbid you to...
verblüffen	to perplex
das Verbot	ban
das Verbrechen	crime
verbreiten, die Verbreitung	to spread, spread/distri- bution
die Verbrennung	burn, burning
der Verdacht, verdächtig	suspicion, suspicious

verdammten, verdammt	to condemn, damned
verdauen, die Verdauung	to digest, digestion
verderben, verderb, ver- dorben, ich verderbe, du verdirbst, verdirbt	to spoil, spoiled, spoiled, I spoil, you spoil, spoils
verdienen, der Verdienst = Bezahlung; das Verd- ienst = ausgezeichnete Leistung	to earn, earnings = pay- ment; merit = outstand- ing achievement
verdingen, verdingen	to hire os. out, hired os. out
verdorren	to wither
verdrießen, verdroß, ver- drossen, verdrießlich	to irk, irked, irked, peevisch
der Verdruß	chagrin
verutzt	puzzled
der Verein, vereinigen	union, to unite
verenden	to perish
verflixt	darned
die Vergangenheit	past
vergebens, vergeblich	in vain, futile
vergeltten, -galt, -golten, -gilst, -gilt, die Vergel- tung	to avenge, avenged, avenged, you avenge, avenges, revenge
vergessen, vergaß, sie vergaben, du vergißt, vergiß! vergeßlich	to forget, forgot, they forgot, you forget, forget! forgetful
das Vergißmeinnicht	forget-me-not
vergeuden, die Vergeu- dung	to squander, squandering
der Vergleich, vergleichen, -glich, -glichen	comparison, to compare, compared, compared
das Vergnügen, vergnügt	amusement, amused/de- light, delighted
verhaften	to arrest
das Verhältnis, -nisse	relation(ship), relation(- ship)s
verhältnismäßig	relatively/commensurate to
verhehlen	to conceal
verheimlichen	to withhold (information)/ to keep secret
verhindern	to prevent
das Verhör, verhören	interrogation, to interrogate
verhungern	to starve (to death)
verirren	to stray/to go astray
der Verkehr, verkehren	traffic/dealings, to operate
verküppeln	to cripple
verkutzen	to choke
verlangen	to demand
der Verlaß, verlässlich	reliance, reliable
verlassen, -ließ, -läßt	to leave, left, left
verlegen, die Verlegenheit	embarrassed, embarrass- ment
verletzen, die Verletzung	to injure, injury

## WORD BOOK

<b>verleumden, die Verleumdung</b>	to defame, defamation	<b>vertragen, -trug, verträglich</b>	to tolerate, tolerated, agreeable/to get along, got along, compatible
<b>verlieren, verlor, verloren</b>	to lose, lost, lost	<b>vertun, vertan</b>	to waste, wasted (e.g. an opportunity)
<b>der Verlust</b>	loss	<b>verwahren, die Verwahrung</b>	to preserve, preservation
<b>vermehrten, die Vermehrung</b>	to increase, increase/to procreate, procreation	<b>verwaist = elternlos, verlassen</b>	orphaned = having no parents, abandoned
<b>vermeiden, -mieden</b>	to avoid, avoided	<b>verwalten, der Verwalter</b>	to administer, administrator
<b>vermissen, -mißte, -misst</b>	to miss, missed, missed	<b>verwandeln, die Verwandlung</b>	to transform., transformation
<b>das Vermögen, vermögend</b>	wealth/assets, wealthy	<b>verwandt, der Verwandte, die Verwandtschaft</b>	related, relative, relatives
<b>vermuten</b>	to suppose	<b>verwechseln, die Verwechslung</b>	to mix up, mix up
<b>vernichten</b>	to wipe out	<b>der Verweis, verweisen = tadeln; wies, -wiesen</b>	rebuke, to rebuke = to criticize; rebuked, rebuked
<b>die Vernunft, vernünftig</b>	reason, reasonable	<b>verwenden, die Verwendung</b>	to use, use/to apply, application
<b>verpassen, verpasst</b>	to miss, missed	<b>verwirren, verwirrt</b>	to fluster, flustered
<b>verpuppen</b>	to pupate	<b>verwittern, die Verwitterung</b>	to weather, weathered
<b>verraten, der Verräter</b>	to betray, traitor	<b>verwöhnen</b>	to spoil (a child)/to pamper
<b>verrenken</b>	to sprain	<b>verzagen, verzagt</b>	to lose heart, having lost heart
<b>verrückt</b>	crazy	<b>verzehren</b>	to eat up
<b>der Vers, Verse</b>	verse, verses	<b>das Verzeichnis, -nisse</b>	index, indexes
<b>die Versammlung</b>	meeting	<b>verzeihen, -zieh, -ziehen, die Verzeihung</b>	to forgive, forgave, forgive, forgiveness
<b>versäumen</b>	to fail to do sth.	<b>verzichten</b>	to renounce/to do without
<b>verschalen, die Verschaltung</b>	to encase, casing	<b>verzieren, die Verzierung</b>	to adorn, adornment
<b>verschieden, die Verschiedenheit</b>	different, difference	<b>der Vetter</b>	cousin
<b>der Verschleiß, verschleifen, -schleiß, -schliffen, -schlissen</b>	wear and tear, to wear out, wore out, worn out	<b>der Viadukt</b>	viaduct
<b>verschnupft</b>	to have a cold/rheumy	<b>das Vieh, der Viehhof</b>	livestock, corral
<b>verschwenden, der Verschwender, die Verschwendung</b>	to waste, waster, waste	<b>viel, viele, vieles</b>	many, many, much
<b>verschwinden, -schwand, -schwunden</b>	to disappear, disappeared, disappeared	<b>vielerlei, vielfach</b>	various, multiple
<b>das Versehen, aus Versehen</b>	oversight, inadvertently	<b>vielleicht</b>	maybe
<b>versöhnen, die Versöhnung</b>	to reconcile, reconciliation	<b>vielmals</b>	many times
<b>verspäten, die Verspätung</b>	to be late, lateness/to delay, delay	<b>vier, die Vier = der Vierer; vierfach, vierte, das Viertel</b>	four, the four = the number four; fourfold, fourth, the quarter
<b>das Versprechen, versprechen</b>	promise, to promise	<b>die Viertelstunde</b>	a quarter of an hour
<b>der Verstand, verständig</b>	mind/reason, sensible/rational	<b>vierzehn, vierzig</b>	fourteen, forty
<b>verständigen, die Verständigung</b>	to communicate, communication	<b>Viktor, Viktoria</b>	Victor, Victoria
<b>verstauchen, die Verstauchung</b>	to sprain, sprain	<b>die Villa, Villen</b>	villa, villas
<b>das Versteck, verstecken</b>	hiding place, to hide	<b>violett</b>	violet
<b>verstehen, -stand, -standen, -stehst, -steht</b>	to understand, understood, understood, you understand, understands	<b>die Violine</b>	violin
<b>der Versuch, versuchen</b>	attempt, to attempt	<b>visieren</b>	to take aim/to gauge
<b>verteidigen</b>	to defend	<b>die Visite</b>	doctor's round/ward round
<b>vertilgen</b>	to devour	<b>Vize ..., der Vizebürgermeister, Vizepräsident usw.</b>	vice ..., the vice mayor, vice president, etc.
<b>der Vertrag, Verträge</b>	contract, contracts	<b>der Vogel, Vögel</b>	bird, birds

das Volk, Völker	people, peoples
die Volksschule, Volksschüler	elementary school, elementary school pupil
vollstämmlich	folksy/vernacular
voll, völlig	full, completely
vollenden	to complete
völlig	completely
vollkommen	perfect/absolute
der Vollmond	full moon
vollständig	complete/whole
von, vom = von dem	of/from, of the/from the
voneinander	of each other
vor, vors = vor das	before, before the
voran	ahead
voraus, voraussagen	ahead/pre-, to predict/forward/fore, to forecast
vorbei, vorbeigehen	over, to go by/past, to pass
vorbereiten	to prepare
Vorder ..., Vorderachse, Vorderfuß, Vorderrad	front... front axle, front foot, front wheel
Vordere, vorderste	front, frontmost
vorderhand = einsteilen	for the time being = in the meantime
vorerst	for now
der Vorgesetzte	superior
vorgestern	the day before yesterday
vorhanden sein	to exist/to be available
der Vorhang, -hänge	curtain, curtains
vorher, vorherig	before, former
vorhin, im vorhinein	a little while ago, in advance
vorige, das vorige Mal	pervious, previous time
vorläufig	temporary
der Vormittag, heute vormittag, vormittags	morning, this morning, in the morning
der Vormund, -münder	guardian, guardians
der Vorname : Taufname	first name : baptismal name/Christian name
vorn(e), von vorn(e)	at the front, start over
vornehm	distinguished/refined
der Vorrat, -räte, vorrätig	stock, stocks, in stock/provisions, provisions, available
die Vorrichtung	appliance/device
vors = vor das	before the
der Vorschlag, -schläge, vorschlagen	proposal, proposals, to suggest
die Vorsicht, vorsichtig	caution, cautious
vorstellen, die Vorstellung	to imagine, imagination
der Vorteil	advantage
der Vortrag, -träge	lecture, lectures

vorüber	to be over
der Vorwand, -wände	pretext, pretexts
vorwärts	forward
vorzüglich	excellent
der Vulkan = feuerspeiender Berg	volcano = fire-breathing mountain

## W

die Wabe	honeycomb
wach, wachen, aufwachen	awake, to be awake, to wake up
die Wache, der Wachmann	guard, guard
das Wachs, wächsern	wax, waxen
wachsam, die Wachsamkeit	watchful, watchfulness
wachsen, wuchs, gewachsen, du wächst	to grow, grew, grown, you grow
das Wachstum	growth
die Wacht, der Wächter	watch, watchman
wackeln, wack(e)lig	to wobble, wobbly
die Wade	calf (of a leg)
die Waffe	weapon
die Wage, wägen = abwägen; wog, gewogen	weighing scales, to weigh = to consider, weighed, weighed
der Wagen, die Wagen	car, cars
der Waggon = Eisenbahnwagen	wagon = railroad car
der Wagner	wagon maker
wagrecht	level/horizontal
die Wahl, wählen	choice, to choose/election, to elect
der Wahnsinn, wahnsinnig	madness, mad
wahr = richtig; die Wahrheit; aber: ich war...	true = correct; truth; but: I was....
während	during
wahrhaft, wahrhaftig	truly, true
wahrnehmen, die Wahrnehmung	to perceive, perception
wahrsagen, der Wahrsager	to tell so.'s fortune, fortune-teller
wahrscheinlich, die Wahrscheinlichkeit	probably, probability
die Währung	currency
die Waise = elternloses Kind	orphan = parentless child
der Wald, Wälder, waldig, die Waldung	forest/woods, forests/woods, woody, woodland
walken	to tumble (leather)/to fall (fabric)
der Wall, Wälle	rampart, ramparts/bank, banks

## WORD BOOK

wallen	to surge	der Wechsel, wechseln	change, to change
die Wallfahrt, wallfahrten oder wallfahren, der Wallfahrer	pilgrimage, to go on a pilgrimage, pilgrim	der Weck oder Wecken	roll, bread roll
Walter	Walter	wecken, der Wecker	to wake, alarm clock
die Walze, walzen, du walzt	roller, to roll sth., you roll	der Wedel, wedeln	frond, to wag
wälzen, du wälzt	to pore over sth., you mull over	weder – noch	neither – nor
der Walzer	waltz	der Weg, Wegmeister	path/road, road overseer
die Wampe, wampig	potbelly, with a potbelly	weg = fort; geh weg!	away = off; go away!
die Wand, Wände	wall, walls	wegbringen, weggehen usw.	to take away, to go away, etc.
wandeln, verwandeln	to alter sth., to transform	wegen, meinewegen	because of, for my part
wandern, der Wanderer, die Wanderung	to hike, hiker, hike	weh, weh tun	sore, to hurt/aching, to ache
die Wandlung	transformation/transub- stantiation	wehe! wehe dir!	woe!, woe betide you!
die Wange	check	wehen, wehte, geweht	to blow, blew, blown (as in wind)
wankelmütig	fickle	das Wehr = Mühlenwehr	dam = mill dam
wanken	to stagger/to sway	wehren, sich wehren	to struggle, to defend oneself (against sth.)
wann	when	das Weib, weiblich	woman/female, feminine
die Wanne	tub	weich, weichen = aufwe- ichen; weichte, geweicht	soft, to soak = to soften, softened, softened
der Wanst, Wänste	paunch, paunches	weichen = ausweichen; wich, gewichen	to yield = to give way; yielded, yielded
die Wanze	bedbug	weichlich	mushy/effeminate
das Wappen	coat of arms	die Weichsel	sour cherry
ich war, er war, wäre (von sein)	I was, he was, would be (from to be)	die Weide, weiden	pasture, to graze/willow tree to refuse
die Ware (des Kaufmannes)	goods (of a merchant)	wiegern	to refuse
warm, die Wärme, wärmen	warm, warmth, to warm	die Weihe, weihen	consecration, to consecrate
warnen, die Warnung	to warn, warning	die Weihachten	Christmas
die Warte = Aussichtsturm	observatory = watchtower	der Weihrauch, Weih- wasser	frankincense, holy water
warten	to wait/to service	weil	because
der Wärter	keeper	die Weile, eine kleine Weile	while, a little while
warum	why	der Wein, die Weinlese	wine, grape harvest
die Warze	wart	weinen, weinerlich	to weep, weepy
was	what	weiß, weißlich, weißen	white, whitish, to white- wash
die Wäsche, die Wäscher- in, -innen	laundry, laundrywoman, laundrywomen	weise (gescheit), die Weisen aus dem Mor- genlande, die Weisheit	wise (smart), Magi, wisdom
waschen, wusch, ge- waschen, du wäschst, wäscht, das Wasch- becken	to wash, washed, washed, you wash, washes, wash basin	die Weise = die Art und Weise	way = method, manner
der Wasen	vapor/steam	weisen = zeigen; wies, gewiesen, du weist	to point = to show, pointed, pointed, you point
das Wasser, wässern, wässrig, wasserdicht	water, to water, watery, watertight	weismachen = anschwind- eln; weissagen	to hoax so. = to tell a fib; to prophesy
die Watsche = Ohrfeige	slap in the face = box on the ear	weit, weitaus, die Weite	wide, by far, width
watscheln	to waddle	weiter	further
die Watte, wattieren	cotton wool, to line with wadding	weitschichtig verwandt	distantly related
weben, der Weber, der Webstuhl	to weave, weaver, loom	weitsichtig	farsighted
		Weizen	wheat
		welcher, welche, welches	which, which, which

welk, welken	withered, to wither	(wider = gegen) aber: wieder = nochmals	(against = contrary to) but: again = once more
die Welle, wellig = gewellt	wave, wavy = rippled	der Widerhaken	barb
die Welt, der Weltteil	world, continent	der Widerhall, widerhallen	echo, to echo
wem, der Wenfall	to whom (accusative case)	widerlich	revolting
wen, der Wenfall	who/whom (accusative case)	widerspenstig	unruly
die Wendeltreppe	spiral staircase	widersprechen	to contradict
wenden, die Wendung	to turn, turn	der Widerstand, -stände	resistance, resistances
wenig, wenige, weniges, weniger, am wenigsten	few, a few, few, fewer, fewest	widerwärtig	disagreeable/disgusting
wenigstens	at least	widerwillig	reluctant
wenn (Bindewort), wenn ... so...; in der Mundart: wann	when (conjunction), if ... then; in dialect: when	widmen	to dedicate
wer, der Werfall	who, nominative case	wie, wieviel, wievielte, wieso	how, how many, how many/ how often, why
werben, warb, geworden, du wirbst, wirbt	to advertise, advertised, advertised, you advertise, advertisers/ to recruit, recruited, recruited, you recruit, recruits	wieder = nochmals	again = once more
werden, wurde, geworden, du wirst, er wird, würde	to become, became, became, you become, he becomes, would become	wiederholen, die Wieder- holung	to repeat, repetition
werfen, warf, geworfen, ich werfe, du wirfst, wirft, wirf!	to throw, threw, thrown, I throw, you throw, throws, throw!	wiederkauen, der Wie- derkäufer	to ruminate, ruminant
das Werk = Flachs, Hanf	work = flax, hemp	wiederkehren	to return
das Werk = Arbeit, Fabrik, Eisenwerk, Buch	work = labor, plant, iron- works, book	wiedersehen, auf Wieder- sehen	to meet again, goodbye
das Werkel	barrel organ	wiederum	on the other hand/ yet again
die Werkstatt, -stätten, die Werkstätte	workshop, workshops, workshop	die Wiege, wiegen = schaukeln; wiegte, gewiegt	cradle, to cradle = to rock; cradled, cradled
das Werkzeug	tool	wiegen (Gewicht), wog, gewogen	to weigh (weight), weighed, weighed
der Wert, wert, nichts wert, wertlos	value, worth, worth noth- ing, worthless	wiehern	to neigh
das Wesen	being/essence/soul	Wien	Vienna
weshalb	why	die Wiese	meadow
die Wespe	wasp	das Wiesel	weasel
wessen, der Wesfall	whose (genitive case)	wieso?	why?
der West, der Westen, nach Westen, westlich	West, West, to the west, western	Wieviel, wievielte, wiev- ielmal	how many, how often, how many times
die Weste	vest	das Wild	game (as in hunting)
weswegen	why/wherefore	wild, der Wilde	wild, savage
die Wette, wetten	bet, to bet	der Wilderer, wildern	poacher, to poach
das Wetter, wettern	weather, to thunder	der Wildfang, -fänge	captured wild animal, captured wild animals
das Wetterleuchten	sheet lightning	wildfremd	completely strange
der Wettlauf, wettlaufen	race, to race	das Wildschwein	wild boar
weben, webte, gewebt	to weave, wove, woven	Wilhelm, Wilhelmine	William, Wilhemine
die Wichte, wichten	specific gravity/specific weight, to weigh sth.	der Wille, willig	will, willing
wichtig, die Wichtigkeit	important, importance	Willi (von Wilhelm)	Willi (from William)
wickeln, der Wickel	to swaddle, swaddle	willkommen	welcome
der Widder (Schaf)	ram (sheep)	willkürlich	arbitrary
		wimmeln	to teem
		wimmern	to whimper
		die Wimper	eyelash
		der Wind, windig	wind, windy



# WORD BOOK

<b>die Winde, aufwinden</b>	winch, to wind up	<b>wohnen, die Wohnung</b>	to live, apartment/to dwell, dwelling
<b>die Windel</b>	diaper	<b>wölben, die Wölbung</b>	to vault, vault
<b>winden, wand, gewunden, die Windung</b>	to wind, wound wound, bend/to twist, twisted, twisted, twist	<b>der Wolf, Wolfe</b>	wolf, wolves
<b>windig</b>	windy	<b>Wolfgang</b>	Wolfgang
<b>der Wink, winken</b>	wave, to wave	<b>die Wolke, wolkenlos</b>	cloud, cloudless
<b>der Winkel, wink(e)lig</b>	angle, angular/hook, full of nooks and crannies	<b>die Wolle, wollen = aus Wolle; wollene Jacke, wollig</b>	wool, woolen = of wool; woolen jacket, woolly
<b>winkeln</b>	to bend one's arm/to angle sth.	<b>wollen, wollte, gewollt, ich will, du willst</b>	to want, wanted, wanted, I want, you want
<b>der Winter, winterlich, überwintern</b>	winter, wintery, to overwinter	<b>womit</b>	whereby
<b>winzig klein</b>	tiny	<b>womöglich</b>	possibly
<b>der Wipfel</b>	treetop	<b>woran</b>	whereby
<b>wir</b>	we	<b>worauf, woraus</b>	whereon, whereof
<b>der Wirbel, wirbeln</b>	whirl/eddy, to whirl	<b>worin</b>	wherein
<b>wirken, die Wirkung</b>	to effect, effect	<b>das Wort, Worte u. Wörter</b>	word, words
<b>wirklich, die Wirklichkeit</b>	real, reality	<b>wörtlich</b>	literally
<b>wirr, der Wirrwarr</b>	confused, jumble	<b>worüber</b>	whereat
<b>der Wirsing (Kohl)</b>	savoy cabbage (cabbage)	<b>worunter</b>	under which
<b>der Wirt, die Wirtin, -innen</b>	innkeeper, female innkeeper, female innkeepers	<b>wovon, wovor</b>	whereof, what of
<b>die Wirtschaft, wirtschaftlich</b>	economy, economic	<b>wozu</b>	what for
<b>das Wirtshaus, -häuser, die Wirtsleute</b>	inn, inns, innkeepers/tavern, taverns, landlord and landlady	<b>der Wucher, wuchern, der Wucherer</b>	usury, to profiteer, usurer
<b>der Wisch</b>	note/scrap of paper	<b>der Wuchs, Wüchse</b>	growth, growths
<b>wischen</b>	to wipe	<b>die Wucht, wuchtig</b>	vehemence, vehement
<b>wispeln, wispern</b>	to whisper	<b>wühlen</b>	to rummage
<b>wissen, wußte, gewußt, ich weiß, du weißt</b>	to know, knew, known, I know, you know	<b>der Wulst, Wülste</b>	bulge, bulges
<b>die Wissenschaft</b>	science	<b>wund, die Wunde</b>	sore, sore/wound
<b>wittern</b>	to sense/to sniff	<b>das Wunder, wunderbar</b>	miracle, wonderful
<b>die Witterung</b>	weather	<b>wunderlich</b>	peculiar
<b>die Witwe, der Witwer</b>	widow, widower	<b>wundern, es wundert mich</b>	to astonish, it astonishes me
<b>der Witz, witzig</b>	joke, witty	<b>der Wunsch, Wünsche, wünschen, gewünscht</b>	wish, wishes, to wish, wished
<b>wo, woanders</b>	where, elsewhere	<b>wurde, würde (von werden)</b>	to became, would become (from to become)
<b>Woche, wochenlang</b>	week, for weeks	<b>die Würde, würdig</b>	dignity, dignified
<b>wöchentlich</b>	weekly	<b>der Wurf, Würfe</b>	throw, throws
<b>wodurch, wofür</b>	through what, what for?	<b>der Würfel, würfeln</b>	dice, to throw dice
<b>woher, wohin</b>	where ... from, where	<b>würgen, erwürgen</b>	to choke, to strangle
<b>wohl, unwohl, das Wohl</b>	well, ill, well-being	<b>der Wurm, Würmer, wurmig</b>	worm, worms, wormy
<b>wohl, obwohl, jawohl</b>	possibly/arguable, although, that's right	<b>wurmen, es wurmt mich</b>	to rangle, it rangles me
<b>wohlhabend</b>	wealthy	<b>wurmstichig</b>	wormy
<b>wohlriechend</b>	fragrant	<b>die Wurst, Würste, das Würstel</b>	sausage, sausages, small sausage
<b>das Wohlsein, zum Wohlsein</b>	well-being, for the good/to your health	<b>der Würstel</b>	fool
<b>die Wohltat, der Wohltäter</b>	benefaction, benefactor	<b>wursteln</b>	to work sloppily
		<b>die Würze, würzen</b>	spice, to spice
		<b>die Wurzel, wurzeln</b>	root, to root

wurzen = jemanden wurzen	to exploit = to exploit so./to rip so. off
wüst	desolate
die Wüste	desert
die Wut, wüten, wütend, wütig	rage, to rage, raging, mad

## X

Xavier (Name)	Xavier (name)
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## Y

das Ypsilon	letter y
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## Z

die Zacke, zackig, gezackt	sharp point, pointed, serrated/spike, jagged, jagged
zaghaf, die Zaghaftheit	timid, timidity
zäh, die Zähigkeit	tough, toughness
die Zahl, zählen, die Zählung	number, to count, count
zahlen, die Zahlung	to pay, payment
zahlreich	numerous
zahn, zähmen, die Zähmung	tame, to tame, taming
der Zahn, Zähne, Zahnlos, das Zahnweh, Zahnrad	tooth, teeth, toothless, toothache, cogwheel
die Zange	pliers
der Zank, zanken	quarrel, to quarrel
der Zapfen, zapfen = abzapfen; das Zäpfchen	tap, to tap = to draw off; suppository
zappeln, zapp(e)lig	to fidget, fidgety
zart, zarter	delicate, more delicate
zärtlich, die Zärtlichkeit	tender, tenderness
der Zauber, zaubern, der Zauberer	magic, to do magic, magician
zaudern	to hesitate
der Zaum (Gebiß), Zäume, zäumen (Pferd)	bridle (bit), bridles, to bridle (horse)
der Zaun (Gartenzaun), Zäune, zäunen = einzäunen	fence (garden fence), fences, to fence = to fence in
zausen	to touse
das Zebra, Zebras	zebra, zebras
die Zeche, zechen	coal mine, to carouse/check/tab, to booze
die Zecke (Tier), der Zeck	tick (animal), tick
die Zehe	toe
zehn, der Zehner, das Zehntel, zehnmal, zehnte	ten, the number ten, a tenth, ten times, tenth

das Zeichen	sign
zeichnen, die Zeichnung	to draw, drawing
zeigen, der Zeiger	to point, pointer/hand of a clock
die Zeile	line
der Zeisig	siskin
die Zeit, jederzeit, eine Zeitlang	time, anytime, for a while
zeitig, zeitlich	early, temporal
die Zeitung	newspaper
zeitweilig, zeitweise	for a time, at times
die Zelle	cell
das Zelluloid	celluloid
das Zelt	tent
das Zeltel (Buckel)	hunchback
der Zement, zementieren	cement, to cement
der Zentimeter = 1/100 m	centimeter = 1/100 meter
der Zentner = 100 kg	metric hundredweight = 100 kilograms
die Zentrale	headquarters
die Zentrifuge, zentrifugieren	centrifuge, to centrifuge
das Zentrum, die Zentren	center, centers
das Zepter	scepter
zer...	in connection with nouns, expresses that something becomes something else; in connection with nouns or verbs, expresses that one thing is being destroyed or damaged with the help of something else; in connection with verbs, that something promising will be prevented or destroyed
die Zeremonie	ceremony
zersetzen	to disintegrate/to corrode
zerknittern	to crumple up
zerlumpt	ragged/tattered
zermalmen	to scrunch/to crush
zerreißen, -riß, -rissen	to rip, ripped, ripped
zerren, die Zerrung	to drag/to strain, strain/pulled muscle
zerstören	to destroy
zerstreuen, zerstreut, die Zerstreuung	to scatter, scattered, absent-mindedness
zerstückeln	to chop up/to break up
zertrümmern	to smash/to shatter
zerzausen	to touse
der Zettel	slip of paper/a note/a leaflet
das Zeug	stuff/makings of sth.

# WORD BOOK

der Zeuge, zeugen	witness, to witness	zu, auf und zu	closed, open and closed
das Zeugnis, -nisse	report card, report cards/ certificate, certificates	die Zucht, züchten	breed, to breed
die Zibebe	muscatel raisin	züchtigen, die Züchtigung	to punish, punishment (physical)
die Zichorie	chicory	das Zuchtier	breeding animal
die Ziege, Ziegenbock	goat, billy goat	zucken	to twitch
der Ziegel, die Ziegelei	brick, brickworks	der Zucker, zuckern, Zuckerl	sugar, to sugar, candy
ziehen, zog, gezogen, ich ziehe, du ziehst, zieht, zieh! die Ziehung	to pull, pulled, pulled, I pull, you pull, pulls, pull! draw/ drawing of lots	zudringlich	intrusive
die Ziehharmonika	accordion	zu dritt, zu zweit	the three of us, the two of us
das Ziel, zielen	destination/goal/aim, to aim at/target, to target	zueinander	to each other/together
ziemlich	quite/considerable	zuerst	at first
zieren, die Zierde	to adorn, adornment	der Zufall, zufällig, zufäl- ligerweise	coincidence, coincidental, by coincidence
zierlich	delicate/petite	zufrieden, die Zufrie- denheit	satisfied, satisfaction/con- tent, contentment
die Ziffer	number	zu Fuß	on foot
die Zigarette, die Zigarre	cigarette, cigar	der Zug, Züge, zugig	train, trains, windy/draft, drafts, drafty
der Zigeuner	gypsy	zugänglich	approachable
das Zimmer	room/chamber	der Zügel, zügeln	rein, to rein in
der Zimmermann, zimmern	carpenter, to carpenter	zugleich	at the same time
zimperlich	prissy/squeamish/per- nickety	zugrunde, zugrunde gehen	basically, to perish/to go to the dogs
der Zimt	cinnamon	das Zugtier	draft animal
das Zink	zinc	zu Hause	at home
die Zinke	tooth/prong/tine	zuhören	to listen
das Zinn, verzinnen, zinnernes Geschirr	tin, to tin-coat, tin tableware	die Zukost	side dish/vegetables
das Zins, die Zinsen, verzinsen	interest, interest, to pay interest on	die Zukunft, zukünftig	future, future
der Zipfel	corner/tip/lobe	zuleide	in harm
zirka = ungefähr	circa = about	zuletzt	last/at last
der Zirkel, zirkeln	compass/circle, to circle	zuliebe	for so,'s sake
der Zirkus, -kurse	circus, circuses	zum = zu dem	to = to the/at = at the/in = in the/of = of the/for = for the
zirpen	to chirp	zunächst	first of all/initially
zischen	to hiss/to sizzle	die Zunahme (von zu- nehmen)	increase/gain (from to increase)
die Zither	zither	der Zuname: Vatername	last name: father's name
die Zitrone	lemon	zündeln	to play with fire
zittern	to shiver/to tremble	zünden, der Zünder, Zündholz	to light, matches, match/to ignite, igniter, match
die Zitze	teat	der Zunder	tinder
zivilisiert	civilized	die Zunft, Zünfte, zünftig	guild, guilds/fraternity, fraternities, proper (as in "a proper meal")
zögern	to hesitate	die Zunge, züngeln	tongue, to flicker (as in snake or candle)
der Zögling	boarding pupil	zupfen	to pluck
der Zoll, Zölle, zollfrei	customs, customs, duty-free	zur = zu der	to = to the/at = at the/in = in the/of = of the/for = for the
der Zopf, Zöpfe	braid, braids		
der Zorn, zornig	wrath, wrathful/anger, angry		
die Zotte, die Zottel, zottig	tuft of hair, strand of shaggy hair, shaggy		

<b>zurecht</b>	prefix of verbs, indicating that something is resolving, good, on time, or in order	<b>zwitschern</b>	to tweet
<b>zurück, zurückkehren</b>	back, to come back	<b>zwölf, die zwölfte Stunde</b>	twelve, the twelfth hour
<b>zusammen</b>	together	<b>der Zylinder, zylindrisch.</b>	cylinder, cylindrical.
<b>der Zusatz, Zusätze</b>	addition, additions/supplement, supplements		
<b>zusehends</b>	noticeably		
<b>der Zustand, Zustände</b>	state, states/condition, conditions		
<b>zustande bringen</b>	to bring about		
<b>zuständig</b>	responsible/competent		
<b>das Zutrauen, zutraulich</b>	trust, trusting		
<b>zuverlässig</b>	dependable/reliable		
<b>zuviel</b>	too much		
<b>zuwege bringen</b>	to succeed in sth./to bring sth. about		
<b>zuwider : unangenehm</b>	abhorrent : disagreeable		
<b>der Zwang, zwängen</b>	pressure/compulsion/obligation, to squeeze/to force		
<b>zwanzig, der Zwanziger</b>	twenty, the number twenty		
<b>zwar</b>	namely, whereas		
<b>der Zweck, zwecklos</b>	purpose, pointless/use, useless		
<b>die Zwecke = Schuhnagel</b>	tack, wooden peg = hobnail		
<b>zweckmäßig</b>	suitable/practical		
<b>zwei, die Zwei = der Zweier, zweierlei, zweifach, zweimal, zweite, zu zweit</b>	two, the two = the number two, two different kinds, double/two-fold, twice, second, in pairs		
<b>zweideutig</b>	ambiguous		
<b>der Zweifel, zweifeln</b>	doubt, to doubt		
<b>der Zwerg</b>	gnome		
<b>die Zwetschke</b>	plum		
<b>der Zwickel</b>	gusset		
<b>zwicken</b>	to pinch		
<b>der Zwickel</b>	pince-nez		
<b>der Zwieback</b>	zwieback		
<b>die Zwiebel, zwiebeln</b>	onion, to be hard on		
<b>das Zwielight</b>	twilight		
<b>das Zwiesel</b>	forked branch		
<b>der Zwillch</b>	denim/drill		
<b>der Zwilling</b>	twin		
<b>zwingen, zwang, gezwungen</b>	to force, forced, forced		
<b>der Zwinger</b>	dungeon		
<b>z winkern</b>	to wink		
<b>der Zwirn, zwirnen</b>	twine, to twine		
<b>zwischen</b>	between		